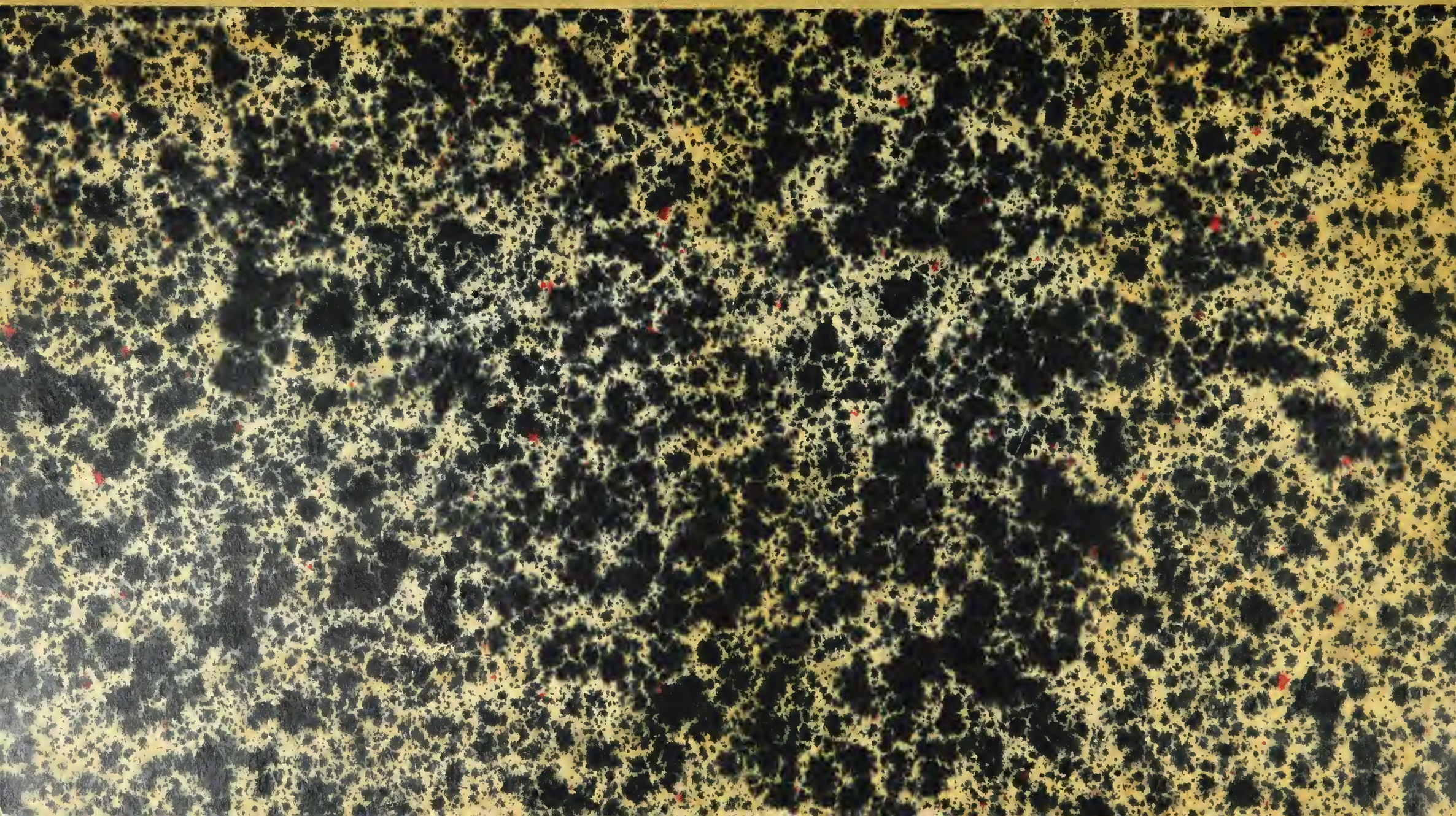

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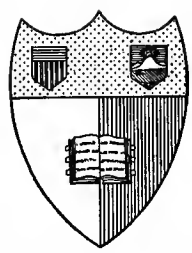

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UNIVERSITIES (SCOTLAND) ACT, 1889.

52 & 53 Vict. c. 55.

ORDINANCE No. 1.

[ST ANDREWS, No. 1.—ELECTION OF REPRESENTATIVES TO UNIVERSITY COURT BY UNIVERSITY COLLEGE, DUNDEE.]

At Edinburgh, the Twenty-fourth day of November Eighteen Hundred and Ninety years.

WHEREAS by the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1889, the Commissioners under the said Act are empowered by Section 16 of the said Act to affiliate the University College of Dundee to and make it form part of the University of St Andrews with the consent of the University Court of St Andrews, and also of the said College, and whereas by virtue of the said power, the said College, has now been affiliated to and made to form part of the said University with the consent of the said University Court and of the said College, and upon the conditions set forth in an Agreement between the said bodies.

And whereas it is stipulated by one of the conditions of the said Agreement that subject to the provisions of the Statute, the Council of University College, Dundee, shall elect to the University Court from time to time such number of representatives as the Scottish Universities Commissioners may fix and allow.

And whereas the said Commissioners are further empowered by Section 15 of the said Act to make such provision by Ordinance as they shall see fit for the due representation of the governing bodies of affiliated colleges in the University Court of the University to which such colleges are affiliated.

Therefore the Commissioners under the said Act statute and ordain as follows :—

1. The Council of University College, Dundee, shall elect to the University Court of the University of St Andrews two representatives, each of whom shall hold office for four years from the date of his appointment; and in the event of a casual vacancy, the person elected to fill such vacancy shall go out of office at the date when the person whom he succeeded would, in the ordinary rotation, have retired, provided that in the case of the representatives who are first elected by University College, Dundee, which election

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shall take place on such day as the Commissioners shall appoint, the Council of University College, Dundee, shall elect one for the full term of four years, and one for a period of two years from the date of the election, so as to provide in future for a regular system of rotation.

2. The representatives of University College, Dundee, elected under this Ordinance shall not be entitled to sit and vote in the University Court while any matters affecting the funds and estates at present belonging to the University of St Andrews, or to either of its Colleges at St Andrews, or any funds which are or shall be vested in or bequeathed to the said University, or to either of the said Colleges by any deed or writing dated before 31st December 1890, or any funds thereafter given or bequeathed to either of the Colleges of the University of St Andrews at St Andrews, are under consideration.

In Witness whereof these presents are sealed with the Seal of the Commission.

A. S. KINNEAR,
Chairman.

L. S.

Scottish Universities Commission.

ORDINANCE No. 1.

[ST ANDREWS, No. 1—ELECTION OF REPRESENTATIVES TO UNIVERSITY COURT BY UNIVERSITY COLLEGE, DUNDEE.]

Issued November 24, 1890.

UNIVERSITIES (SCOTLAND) ACT, 1889.

52 & 53 VICT. c. 55.

ORDINANCE No. 2.

[ST ANDREWS, No. 2—PRECEDENCE OF PRINCIPALS AND PROFESSORS.]

At Edinburgh, the Twenty-fourth day of November Eighteen Hundred and Ninety years.

WHEREAS by the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1889, hereinafter referred to as the said Act, the Commissioners under the said Act are empowered, *inter alia*, subject to the provisions of the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1858, as amended by the first-mentioned Act, to regulate by Ordinance the powers, duties, jurisdictions, and privileges of principals, professors, and all other members of, or office-bearers in the several Universities of Scotland, as also of the Senatus Academicus and their meetings: And whereas University College, Dundee, has now been affiliated to and made to form part of the University of St Andrews.

Therefore the Commissioners under the said Act statute and ordain as follows:—

1. The order of precedence of the Principals of the Colleges of the University of St Andrews shall be: first, the Principal of the United College of St Salvator and St Leonard; second, the Principal of St Mary's College; third, the Principal of University College, Dundee, without reference to the dates of their respective appointments as Principal.

2. The order of precedence among the several Professors in the University of St Andrews shall be regulated according to seniority of appointment as Professor, whether such appointment shall have originally been made in the University of St Andrews or in the United College of St Salvator and St Leonard, or in St Mary's College, or in University College, Dundee: Provided that for the purposes of this Ordinance the date of the appointment of the existing Professors of University College, Dundee, as

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Professors in the University of St Andrews, shall be held to be the 21st day of March 1890. In the case of two or more appointments being of the same date the order of precedence shall be regulated according to the dates of the foundations of the respective chairs.

3. In the absence of the Principal of the University and of the Principal of St Mary's College, the Principal of University College, Dundee, shall preside at any meeting of the Senatus Academicus, and in the absence of all the Principals, the Professor who is first in the order of precedence hereinabove provided shall preside.

In Witness whereof these presents are sealed with the Seal of the Commission.

A. S. KINNEAR,
Chairman.

L. S.

Scottish Universities Commission.

ORDINANCE No. 2.

[ST ANDREWS, No. 2—PRECEDENCE OF PRINCIPALS AND PROFESSORS.]

Issued November 24, 1890.

UNIVERSITIES (SCOTLAND) ACT, 1889.

52 & 53 VICT. c. 55.

ORDINANCE No. 3.

[ST ANDREWS, No. 3.—PATRONAGE OF CHAIRS.]

At Edinburgh, the twenty-fourth day of November eighteen hundred and ninety years.

WHEREAS by the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1889, the Commissioners under the said Act are empowered by section 14, sub-section 1 (*d*), of the said Act to transfer the patronage of Professorships, vested at the passing of the said Act in private individuals, to the University Court.

And whereas the patronage of the Professorships of Humanity, Civil and Natural History, and Chemistry in the University of St Andrews is vested in private individuals:

Therefore the Commissioners under the said Act statute and ordain as follows:—

The patronage of the Professorships of Humanity, Civil and Natural History, and Chemistry in the University of St Andrews shall, from and after the date on which Her Majesty in Council approves of this Ordinance, be vested in the University Court.

In Witness whereof these presents are sealed with the seal of the Commission.

L. S.

A. S. KINNEAR,
Chairman.

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UNIVERSITIES (SCOTLAND) ACT, 1889.

52 & 53 VICT. C. 55.

ORDINANCE No. 4.

[GENERAL, No. 1.—POWER TO MAKE PAYMENTS AND INVESTMENTS.]

At Edinburgh, the nineteenth day of January eighteen hundred and ninety-one years.

WHEREAS by the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1889, Section 6, it is provided that the University Court shall, subject to any Ordinances made by the Commissioners under the said Act, have power, *inter alia* (Subsection 1), to administer and manage the whole revenue and property of the University, with certain specified powers, and generally to have all the powers necessary for the management and administration of the said revenue and property, and (Subsection 8) to appoint Committees of its own number, consisting of not less than five members, with power to report on any business that may be entrusted to them by the University Court, or to carry out special instructions ordered by the Court: And Whereas the said Commissioners are empowered by Section 14, Subsection 10, of the said Act, to make Ordinances to ensure the due preservation and administration of the whole property, revenues and funds of the Universities, and by Section 14, Subsection 2, to regulate the powers, duties, jurisdictions, and privileges of the University Court with respect to the management and disposal of the revenues and endowments of the University: And Whereas it would be an advantage, in the administration of the University Funds, that the University Court should have power to authorise its Finance Committee, under such general directions as the Court may give, to deal directly with the University Funds, and to make investments, without special instructions from the Court,—

Therefore the Commissioners under the said Act Statute and Ordain as follows:—

It shall be in the power of any University Court, under such general directions as the Court may give, to delegate to its Finance Committee, consisting of not less than five of its Members, the power of making or authorising such payments as the said Committee may consider necessary, and of investing the University Funds in any manner authorised by law for investments by trustees and approved of by the said Committee, without previous communication with the Court; and in the event of any such payment or investment being made by the said Finance Committee, the same shall be duly reported to the next meeting of the University Court.

In witness whereof these presents are sealed with the seal of the Commission.

L. S.

A. S. KINNEAR,
Chairman.

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UNIVERSITIES (SCOTLAND) ACT, 1889.

52 & 53 VICT. c. 55.

ORDINANCE No. 5.

[GENERAL, No. 2.—LIMITATION OF TIME FOR APPEALS AND REPRESENTATIONS.]

At Edinburgh, the nineteenth day of January eighteen hundred and ninety-one years.

WHEREAS by the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1889, Section 6, Subsections 2 and 3, power is given to the University Court in each University to review any decision of the Senatus Academicus on a matter within its competency which may be appealed against by a Member of the Senatus, or other Member of the University having an interest in the decision, within such time as may be fixed by the Commissioners, and to review, on representation made by any of its Members, or by any Member of the Senatus Academicus, within such time as may be fixed by the Commissioners, any decision which the Senatus Academicus may come to in the exercise of its powers under Section 7, Subsection 1, of the said Act:

And whereas the Commissioners under the said Act are empowered, *inter alia*, by Section 14, Subsection 15, to fix the limits of time within which such appeals may be lodged and such representations may be made,—

Therefore the Commissioners under the said Act Statute and Ordain as follows:—

That in all cases not specially provided for by Ordinance, Deed of Foundation, or otherwise, Appeals against or Representations respecting any decision of the Senatus Academicus shall be lodged with the Secretary of the University Court within fourteen days from the date of the issue of such decision:—Provided that if any person affected by the decision can satisfy the Court that the decision did not become known to him until too late to admit of his entering his appeal within the period hereinbefore mentioned, the Court may extend the time as they may see fit:—Provided also that the University Court shall not hear appeals or representations, and the Senatus Academicus shall not be required to answer appeals or representations, during the months of August and September, unless the Court shall so appoint in any particular case.

Ordinance No. 69 of the Commissioners under the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1858, so far as it is inconsistent with this Ordinance, is hereby repealed.

In witness whereof these presents are sealed with the seal of the Commission.

L. S.

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Chairman.

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52 & 53 VICT. C. 55.

ORDINANCE No. 6.

[GENERAL, No. 3.—USE OF COMMON SEAL.]

At Edinburgh, the nineteenth day of January eighteen hundred and ninety-one years.

WHEREAS by the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1889, Section 5, Subsection 3, it is provided that the University Court shall be a body Corporate, with perpetual succession and a Common Seal, but no directions are given as to the mode of subscription of deeds granted by the University Court,—And Whereas the said Commissioners are empowered by Section 14, Subsection 2, of the said Act, to regulate the powers, duties, jurisdictions, and privileges of, *inter alios*, the University Court,—

Therefore the Commissioners under the said Act Statute and Ordain as follows :—

I. All Deeds granted by the University Court shall, in addition to being sealed, be signed by two Members of the Court (appointed under such directions as the Court may from time to time give), and by the Secretary of the Court.

II. The University Court shall from time to time give such directions as they shall think fit in regard to the custody and use of the Common Seal.

In witness whereof these presents are sealed with the seal of the Commission.

L. S.

A. S. KINNEAR,
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Scottish Universities Commission.

ORDINANCE No. 6.

[GENERAL, No. 3.—USE OF COMMON SEAL.]

Issued 19th January 1891.

UNIVERSITIES (SCOTLAND) ACT, 1889.

52 & 53 Vict. c. 55.

ORDINANCE No. 7.

[GLASGOW AND ABERDEEN, No. 1.—ELECTION OF RECTORS.]

At Edinburgh, the nineteenth day of January eighteen hundred and ninety-one years.

WHEREAS, by the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1889, the Commissioners under the said Act are empowered by section 14, sub-section 4, to regulate the time, place, and manner of presenting and electing University Officers, with power to ordain that in the election of the Rectors in the Universities of Glasgow and Aberdeen, the election shall be determined by the majority of the votes of all the students voting whenever the votes of the nations shall be equally divided.

Therefore the Commissioners under the said Act Statute and Ordain as follows :—

I. In the election of Rectors in the Universities of Glasgow and Aberdeen whenever the votes of the nations shall be equally divided, the election shall be determined by the majority of the votes of all the students voting: Provided that if an equal number of the votes of all the students voting, as well as an equal number of the votes of the nations, shall be given for two or more candidates, the election may be determined as between such candidates by the Chancellor, by letter addressed to the Secretary of the University Court within 21 days after the day fixed for the election, and failing such determination, then the election shall be determined by the Principal as between such candidates.

II. Ordinances numbered 3 and 6 of the Commissioners under the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1858, so far as they are inconsistent with this Ordinance are hereby repealed.

In witness whereof these presents are sealed with the seal of the Commission.

L. S.

A. S. KINNEAR,
Chairman.

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ORDINANCE No. 7.

[GLASGOW AND ABERDEEN, No. 1.—
ELECTION OF RECTORS.]

Issued 19th January 1891.

UNIVERSITIES (SCOTLAND) ACT, 1889.

52 & 53 VICT. c. 55.

ORDINANCE No. 8.

[ST ANDREWS, ABERDEEN, AND EDINBURGH, No. 1.—
LIBRARIES AND MUSEUMS.]

At Edinburgh, the Third day of April Eighteen Hundred and Ninety-one years.

WHEREAS by the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1889, Section 6, Sub-section 7, the University Court of each University has power, subject to any Ordinances made by the Commissioners under the said Act, to appoint from among members of the University or others, not being members of the Senatus Academicus, one-third of the members of any standing committee or committees charged, by Ordinance of the Commissioners under the said Act, with the immediate superintendence of any libraries or museums, or the contents thereof belonging to the University and College or Colleges thereof, existing at the passing of the said Act, and on representation made by any of its members, or by any member of the Senatus Academicus, to review any decision which the Senatus Academicus, in the exercise of its powers, may come to in respect of the recommendations of such committee or committees:

And whereas by the said Act, Section 7, Sub-section 2, the Senatus Academicus in each University has power to appoint two-thirds of the members of any standing committee or committees charged by Ordinance of the Commissioners under the said Act with the immediate superintendence of any libraries or museums, or the contents thereof, belonging to the University and College or Colleges thereof existing at the passing of the said Act, and to receive in the first instance all reports by such committee or committees, and subject to the review of the University Court, to confirm, modify, or reject the recommendations in such reports:

And whereas by the said Act, Section 14, Sub-section 16, the Commissioners under the said Act are empowered to repeal or modify any Ordinance made under the provisions of the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1858:

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Therefore the Commissioners under the said Act Statute and Ordain as follows:—

1. With regard to the Universities of St Andrews and Aberdeen:—

(1.) In each of the said Universities a Committee, to be called the Library Committee, shall be constituted, consisting of three members of the University or others, not being members of the Senatus Academicus, appointed by the University Court, and of six members appointed by the Senatus Academicus. The said Committee in each of the said Universities shall be charged with the immediate superintendence of the University Library, and of the contents thereof, and of any libraries acquired, or to be acquired, for the use of the University or of any class therein. The members of the said Committee, in the proportions aforesaid, shall be appointed by the University Court and Senatus Academicus respectively at their first meeting after the commencement of the Winter Session in each year.

(2.) In each of the said Universities a Committee, to be called the Museum Committee, shall be constituted, consisting of three members of the University or others, not being members of the Senatus Academicus, appointed by the University Court, and of six members appointed by the Senatus Academicus. The said Committee in each of the said Universities shall be charged with the immediate superintendence of all Museums belonging to the University, and of the contents thereof, and of any collections, furniture, or apparatus, or objects acquired, or to be acquired, for the use of the University or of any class therein. The members of the said Committee, in the proportions aforesaid, shall be appointed by the University Court and Senatus Academicus respectively at their first meeting after the commencement of the Winter Session in each year.

2. With regard to the University of Edinburgh:—

(1.) A Committee, to be called the Library Committee, shall be constituted, consisting of not more than seven members of the University or others, not being members of the Senatus Academicus, appointed by the University Court, and of such number of members appointed by the Senatus Academicus as shall be double the number appointed by the Court. The said Committee shall be charged with the immediate superintendence of the University Library, and of the contents thereof, and of any libraries acquired, or to be acquired, for the use of the University or of any class therein. The members of the said Committee, in the proportions aforesaid, shall be appointed by the University Court and Senatus Academicus respectively at their first meeting after the commencement of the Winter Session in each year.

(2.) A Committee, to be called the Museum Committee, shall be constituted, consisting of three members of the University or others, not being members of the Senatus Academicus, appointed by the University Court, and of six members appointed by the Senatus Academicus. The said Committee shall be charged with the immediate superintendence

of all Museums belonging to the University, and of the contents thereof, and of any collections, furniture, or apparatus, or objects acquired, or to be acquired, for the use of the University or of any class therein. The members of the said Committee, in the proportions aforesaid, shall be appointed by the University Court and Senatus Academicus respectively at their first meeting after the commencement of the Winter Session in each year.

3. The Ordinances of the Commissioners under the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1858, numbered respectively—General No. 7, Ordinance No. 69, and General No. 9, Ordinance No. 89—in so far as they are inconsistent with this Ordinance, are hereby repealed in so far as regards the Universities of St Andrews, Aberdeen, and Edinburgh.

In witness whereof these presents are sealed with the Seal of the Commission.

A. S. KINNEAR,
Chairman.

L. S.

Scottish Universities Commission.

ORDINANCE No. 8.

[ST ANDREWS, ABERDEEN, AND EDINBURGH, No. I.—LIBRARIES AND MUSEUMS.]

Approved 3rd April 1891.

UNIVERSITIES (SCOTLAND) ACT, 1889.

52 & 53 Vict. c. 85.

ORDINANCE No. 9.

[GENERAL, No. 4.—GENERAL COUNCIL.]

At Edinburgh, the eighth day of July eighteen hundred and ninety-one years.

WHEREAS by the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1889 (hereinafter referred to as the said Act), the Commissioners under the said Act are empowered, by Section 14, Sub-section 2, to abolish offices which may appear to them to be unnecessary, whether constituted by Act of Parliament or otherwise, and subject to the provisions of the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1858, as amended by the said Act to regulate the powers, duties, jurisdictions, and privileges of the General Council in each University; and by the said Section 14, Sub-section 4, to regulate the time, place, and manner of presenting and electing University officers; and by the said Section 14, Sub-section 13, to frame regulations for enabling the Registrar of each University more effectively to perform the duties imposed upon him by the Representation of the People (Scotland) Act, 1868: and by the said Section 14, Sub-section 16, to repeal or modify any Ordinance made under the provisions of the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1858.

Therefore the Commissioners under the said Act Statute and Ordain as follows:—

I. (1) The offices of the Assistant-Registrars, constituted by Sections 31 and 35 of the Representation of the People (Scotland) Act, 1868, are hereby abolished, and all provisions in regard to their powers, duties, and remuneration shall cease to have effect.

(2) Notwithstanding anything contained in Section 35 of the Act last mentioned, the Registrar may distribute the period allowed for the completion and revisal of the Register in such manner as he shall think fit, so however that the Register shall always be completed and revised by him on or before the thirty-first day of December, in order to its being on or before that day authenticated by the Vice-Chancellor in pursuance of the provisions of the said Section.

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II. At the meetings of the General Council, in the absence of the Chancellor, Rector, and Principal, the Chancellor's Assessor, and in his absence the Rector's Assessor, shall preside; and in the absence of all of the said Officials a Chairman shall be elected by the meeting, provided that no member of the Senatus Academicus shall preside at any meeting of Council held for the purpose of electing an Assessor or Assessors. The Chairman shall have a deliberative and a casting vote, and in case of an equality of votes at the conclusion of a poll, the Chairman, or any one appointed by the University Court to act for him as hereinafter provided, shall have a casting vote.

III. In the ordinary course and rotation, two Assessors shall be elected by the General Council biennally at the second statutory half-yearly meeting held in the year of election, and the term of office of such Assessors shall extend to the date of the second statutory meeting of Council in the fourth succeeding year; but in the event of a casual vacancy, such vacancy shall, subject to the exception hereinafter provided in regard to adjournment, be filled up at the statutory half-yearly meeting of Council occurring next thereafter, and the Assessor then elected shall hold office only for the remainder of the term of office of the Assessor in place of whom he is elected; and in the case of a casual vacancy where the unexpired period is less than two years, the election, if not unanimously made, shall be determined by a show of hands of the members present at the meeting, and no poll shall be taken in such a case.

IV. When an election of an Assessor or Assessors forms part of the business of a meeting of Council, it shall be taken up as soon as the Chairman has taken the chair and before the meeting proceeds to any other business, provided always that in cases where a casual vacancy has occurred in the office of Assessor within a period not exceeding twenty-one clear days (Sundays included) before the date of a statutory half-yearly meeting of Council, the Council, after transacting any other business competent, shall adjourn the meeting for the election of an Assessor to fill up the vacancy to such day, not being more than twenty-one clear days after the date of the said statutory meeting, as the Council may fix. The nomination of candidates shall be in writing, and the proposer and seconder of each candidate shall fill up a nomination paper in the form of Schedule A. hereunto annexed, containing the name, designation, and address of the person nominated, with like particulars respecting his proposer and seconder, and such nomination paper shall be delivered to the Chairman of the meeting at the time of the nomination by the proposer or by the seconder. In the event of there being only one vacancy and of only one candidate being nominated, or if there are two or more vacancies, and the number of candidates nominated is the same as the number of vacancies to be filled up, the Chairman shall thereupon declare such candidate or candidates to be duly elected; but if two or more candidates are nominated for one vacancy, and in all cases where the number of candidates nominated exceeds the number of vacancies, the Chairman of the meeting shall ascertain by a show of hands which candidate or candidates has or have a majority of votes at the meeting, and, if no poll be demanded by the proposer or seconder of any candidate, the Chairman shall declare such person or

persons to be duly elected; but in the event of a poll being demanded by the proposer or seconder of a candidate, a poll shall be taken in the manner hereinafter provided, unless such poll shall be rendered unnecessary by withdrawal intimated to the Registrar in the manner hereinafter provided.

V. (1) In the election of Chancellor or Assessors, the Registrar, when a poll is to be taken, shall, not less than three and not more than eight clear days exclusive of Sundays from the day of nomination, issue simultaneously through the post to each member of Council appearing from his address in the Register to be resident within the United Kingdom or the Channel Islands, a voting paper in the form of Schedule B. hereunto annexed, with the blanks filled up except the name or names of the person or persons for whom the member votes and the signature of the member and the date of signing; provided always that in the case of the election of Assessors no voting paper shall be issued to any member of the Senatus Academicus of the University where such election is taking place. In case any member not disqualified from voting fails to receive a voting paper, or in case the voting paper of any member as aforesaid has been spoiled or lost, it shall be in the power of such member as the case may be to make a declaration before a Justice of the Peace setting forth his inability to vote from having failed to receive a voting paper, or from having spoiled or lost it, as the case may be, and on his transmitting such declaration to the Registrar to require that a new voting paper shall be forwarded by the Registrar to him to an address within the United Kingdom or the Channel Islands; and, further, it shall be in the power of any member with an address in the Register beyond the United Kingdom or the Channel Islands to apply to the Registrar requesting that a voting paper may be forwarded by the Registrar to him to an address within the United Kingdom or the Channel Islands; and the Registrar, on an application being made to him by a member in the circumstances set forth, shall issue through the post a voting paper to the member making such application, but in no case shall a voting paper be issued more than eighteen clear days (Sundays included) after the day of nomination. Along with the voting paper the Registrar shall in every case send a letter of intimation in the form of Schedule C. hereunto annexed.

(2) Each member to whom a voting paper is issued shall be entitled, in cases where only one vacancy is to be filled up, to one vote, and in other cases to as many votes as there are vacancies to be filled up; and on receipt of his voting paper he shall, if he desires to vote in the election, insert the name or names, as the case may be, of the candidate or candidates for whom he votes, and shall sign the voting paper and insert the date of signing it, and shall return the voting paper to the Registrar in such time that the Registrar shall receive it within twenty-one clear days (Sundays included) after the day of nomination, which shall be the limit of time for receiving back the voting papers; and no vote shall be reckoned in an election unless it is recorded in a voting paper issued by the Registrar, and unless it has been returned to the Registrar within the time limited, signed by the member to whom the voting paper has been issued.

(3) On the day following the day on which the time limited for receiving back the voting papers expires, or if such day shall be a Sunday, on the next day after, the Registrar shall, in the presence of those entitled to attend as hereinafter provided, or such of them as may think fit to be present, open the voting papers and sum up the votes so returned, and the candidate or candidates as the case may be, who has or have received the highest number of votes, shall be declared to be duly elected; and an intimation of the result of the election, under the hand of the Chairman of the meeting for nomination, shall forthwith be published by the Registrar in the *Edinburgh Gazette*, and shall also be by him transmitted to the Secretary of the University Court, and a copy of such intimation shall be affixed by the Registrar in some patent place in the University. In the case of an election where no poll is demanded, the result shall be intimated in writing to the Secretary of the University Court by the Chairman of the meeting for nomination.

(4) In the event of an election to fill up a casual vacancy where the unexpired period is not less than two years falling to be held at the same time as the election in the ordinary course and rotation of two Assessors to hold office for the full period, the Assessor elected who obtains the smallest number of votes shall be held to be appointed to the casual vacancy; and in case of an equality of votes for two or more of the Assessors elected, the Chairman of the meeting shall have a casting vote to determine which of such Assessors elected is to hold office for the full period and which for the unexpired period.

VI. During three clear days exclusive of Sundays after the demand for a poll, it shall be lawful for a candidate to withdraw, or for his proposer and seconder to withdraw the nomination of any candidate, and such withdrawal shall be intimated to the Registrar in writing under the signature of the candidate or of his proposer and seconder, as the case may be; and if, in consequence of such withdrawal, in a case where only one vacancy is to be filled up, only one candidate is left, or in a case where two or more vacancies are to be filled up, only the same number of candidates are left as there are vacancies to be filled up, the Registrar shall not issue voting papers, and the poll shall not be proceeded with, but such remaining candidate or candidates shall be declared to be duly elected, and intimation to that effect shall be published and transmitted as nearly as may be as if a poll had been taken.

VII. An Agent nominated by each candidate, the proposers and seconders of the candidates, and one person in the interest of each candidate nominated by the proposer and seconder of the candidate, shall be entitled to attend with the Registrar at the issuing and opening of the voting papers, and at the summing up of the votes and declaration of the result of the election.

VIII. Subject to the same exception in respect to adjournment in cases where a vacancy occurs within a period not exceeding twenty-one clear days (Sundays included) before the date of a statutory half-yearly meeting of Council, the election of a Chancellor shall be made at the statutory half-yearly meeting of Council occurring

next after the office becomes vacant, and a poll shall be taken in all cases when demanded by the proposer or seconder of any candidate, unless such poll shall be rendered unnecessary by withdrawal intimated to the Registrar in the manner hereinbefore provided. The Principal, or in his absence the senior member of Senatus present, may preside at such meeting, and, in case of a poll, voting papers shall be issued to members of the Senatus Academicus whose names appear on the Register. In other respects the procedure in the election of a Chancellor shall be subject to the same regulations as apply to the election of Assessors.

IX. If the Chairman of the meeting or the Registrar is incapacitated by illness or otherwise from discharging the duties in reference to an election imposed by this Ordinance, or if the office of Registrar becomes vacant, the University Court shall appoint a person to discharge such duties, whether in place of the Chairman of the meeting or of the Registrar, and the person so appointed shall, so far as the purposes of the election are concerned, act as, and be deemed to be, Chairman of the meeting or Registrar, as the case may be.

X. The Registrar of each University shall be entitled to receive out of the General University Fund a payment of one pound ten shillings for every hundred names or fractional part thereof that shall be entered in the Register of each University prepared subsequent to the date at which this Ordinance takes effect, and a payment of half a guinea for every hour or fractional part thereof during which he shall be in attendance on the University Court while considering and disposing of appeals against the undue insertion or omission of names in the Register, as the same shall be certified by the Secretary of the University Court; and the Registrar shall also receive payment of the cost of the printing and issuing by post of the voting papers at the election of a Chancellor, or Assessors, and of the Intimations provided for in Section V. hereof, and for such additional clerical assistance as in the opinion of the University Court may thereby, and by the change in the manner of revising the Register, be rendered necessary.

XI. Ordinance No. 11, General No. 2, of the Ordinances of the Commissioners under the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1858, as altered in pursuance of that Act, is hereby repealed.

In witness whereof these presents are sealed with the seal of the Commission.

L. S.

A. S. KINNEAR,
Chairman.

SCHEDULE A.

UNIVERSITY OF.....

ELECTION OF [ASSESSORS OR CHANCELLOR, as the case may be].

FORM OF NOMINATIOM PAPER.

Name, designation, and address of Candidate nominated.	Name, designation, and address of Proposer.	Name, designation and address of Seconder.

Signature of Proposer,.....

Signature of Seconder,.....

[*Date*].....

SCHEDULE B.

UNIVERSITY OF.....

ELECTION OF [ASSESSORS OR CHANCELLOR as the case may be].

FORM OF VOTING PAPER.

No..... { Number of Member as on register.

I,..... { Name of Member in full with his designation and address to be filled in by the Registrar or by some person authorised by him.

.....hereby

record my vote in favour of

..... { Here voter to fill in the name* or names of the Candidate or Candidates for whom he votes.

for the office [of Assessor or Chancellor, as the case may be].

(Signature of Voter).....

[Date].....

* The Registrar to adjust this instruction to the circumstances of each election, so as to show whether each Member is entitled to vote for one Candidate only; or in case each Member has a plurality of votes, the number of Candidates for whom he may vote.

SCHEDULE C.

UNIVERSITY OF.....

ELECTION OF [ASSESSORS OR CHANCELLOR, as the case may be].

Names, designations, and addresses of Candidates nominated.	Names, designations, and addresses of Proposers.	Names, designations, and addresses of Seconders.

SIR,

I have to intimate that the above-named Candidates have been nominated for the office of Assessor [or Chancellor], and I have to request, that if you desire to vote in the election, you will insert in the appropriate space in the accompanying voting paper the name* [or names] of the Candidate [or Candidates] for whom you vote, and, after signing and dating the voting paper, will transmit it to me at the University, so as to reach me on or before [here insert date of limit of time for receiving back voting papers.]

I am,

Your obedient servant,

.....

Registrar.

* The Registrar to adjust the wording to the circumstances of each election so as to show whether each Member is entitled to vote for one Candidate only; or in case each Member has a plurality of votes, the number of Candidates for whom he may vote.

Scottish Universities Commission.

ORDINANCE No. 9.

[GENERAL, No. 4.—GENERAL COUNCIL.

Issued Wednesday, July 8, 1891.

UNIVERSITIES (SCOTLAND) ACT, 1889.

52 & 53 Vict. c. 55.

ORDINANCE No. 10.

[GENERAL, No. 5.—ASSESSORS OF GENERAL COUNCIL.]

At Edinburgh, the eighth day of July, eighteen hundred and ninety-one years.

WHEREAS by the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1889, the Commissioners under the said Act are, by Section 14, Subsection 4, empowered to regulate the time, place, and manner of presenting and electing University officers.

Therefore the Commissioners under the said Act Statute and Ordain as follows:—

With respect to the election of Assessors of the General Council in each University in room of the Assessors in office at the date of this Ordinance, the following provisions shall have effect (that is to say):—

(1) In the University of St Andrews:—

The Assessors to be elected in room of the Right Hon. the Viscount Cross, G.C.B., &c., and George William Balfour, Esq., M.D., LL.D., shall be elected at the second statutory half-yearly meeting of General Council held in the year 1891. The Assessors so elected shall not enter on their office until immediately after the 4th day of April 1892—the date on which the term of office of the said Viscount Cross, and George William Balfour, Esq., expires.

The Assessors to be elected in room of J. Campbell Smith, Esq., M.A., LL.D., Sheriff-Substitute of the County of Forfar, and H. F. Clarke Cleghorn, Esq., M.D., LL.D., shall be elected at the second statutory half-yearly meeting of General Council held in the year 1893. The Assessors so elected shall not enter on their office until immediately after the 2nd day of April 1894—the date on which the term of office of the said J. Campbell Smith, Esq., and H. F. Clarke Cleghorn, Esq., expires.

(2) In the University of Glasgow:—

The Assessors to be elected in room of R. W. Cochran-Patrick, Esq., LL.D., Under-Secretary for Scotland, and David Hannay, Esq., Writer, shall be elected at the second statutory half-yearly meeting of General Council held in the year 1891. The Assessors so elected shall not enter on their office until immediately after the

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21st day of December 1891—the date on which the term of office of the said R.W. Cochran-Patrick, Esq., and David Hannay, Esq., expires.

The Assessors to be elected in room of Sir John Neilson Cuthbertson, Merchant, and Hector Clare Cameron, Esq., M.D., shall be elected at the second statutory half-yearly meeting of General Council held in the year 1893. The Assessors so elected shall not enter on their office until immediately after the 20th day of December 1893—the date on which the term of office of the said Sir John Neilson Cuthbertson, and Hector Clare Cameron, Esq., expires.

(3) In the University of Aberdeen :—

The Assessors to be elected in room of the Rev. James Smith, M.A., B.D., and Angus Fraser, Esq., M.A., M.D., shall be elected at the second statutory half-yearly meeting of General Council held in the year 1891. The Assessors so elected shall not enter on their office until immediately after the 27th day of November 1891—the date on which the term of office of the said Rev. James Smith, and Angus Fraser, Esq., expires.

The Assessors to be elected in room of William Dey, Esq., M.A., LL.D., and Alexander Edmond, Esq., Advocate in Aberdeen, shall be elected at the second statutory half-yearly meeting of General Council held in the year 1893. The Assessors so elected shall not enter on their office until immediately after the 27th day of November 1893—the date on which the term of office of the said William Dey, Esq., and Alexander Edmond, Esq., expires.

(4) In the University of Edinburgh :—

The Assessors to be elected in room of Patrick Heron Watson, Esq., M.D., LL.D., and John Duncan, Esq., M.D., shall be elected at the second statutory half-yearly meeting of General Council held in the year 1891. The Assessors so elected shall not enter on their office until immediately after the 30th day of November 1891—the date on which the term of office of the said Patrick Heron Watson, Esq., and John Duncan, Esq., expires.

The Assessors to be elected in room of Thomas M'Kie, Esq., Advocate, and The Right Honourable John Hay Athole Macdonald, C.B., Lord Justice-Clerk, shall be elected at the second statutory half-yearly meeting of General Council held in the year 1893. The Assessors so elected shall not enter on their office until immediately after the 29th day of November 1893—the date on which the term of office of the said Thomas M'Kie, Esq., and the Right Honourable John Hay Athole Macdonald, expires.

(5) The Assessors elected as provided in the four preceding Subsections shall hold office until the second statutory half-yearly meeting of General Council, in their respective Universities, in the fourth year after their election, and no longer; and thereafter in each University two Assessors shall go out of office, and two Assessors shall be elected in their room at the second statutory half-yearly meeting of General Council in every second succeeding year, as provided in the Ordinance No. 9, General No. 4, of the Commissioners under the said Act.

In witness whereof these presents are sealed with the seal of the Commission.

L. S.

A. S. KINNEAR,
Chairman.

Scottish Universities Commission.

ORDINANCE No. 10.

[GENERAL, No. 5.—ASSESSORS OF GENERAL COUNCIL.]

Issued July 8th, 1891.

NOTE.

This Ordinance stands as altered in terms of the Order of Her Majesty in Council of date 28th June 1892, the words "or in Mathematics," which occurred in Section IV., sub-section (2), being deleted therefrom.

ROBT. FITZROY BELL.

18 DUKE STREET, 29*th July* 1892.

UNIVERSITIES (SCOTLAND) ACT, 1889.

52 & 53 VICT. c. 55.

ORDINANCE No. 11.

[GENERAL, No. 6.—REGULATIONS FOR DEGREES IN ARTS.]

At Edinburgh, the third day of February Eighteen hundred and ninety-two years.

WHEREAS by the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1889, the Commissioners under the said Act are empowered by section 14, sub-section 5, to regulate the management and ordering of the Universities, and the manner and conditions in and under which students shall be admitted thereto, and in particular (*b*) the course of study and manner of teaching, the length of the academical session or sessions, the manner of examination, the qualifications, appointment, and number of examiners, and the amount and manner of their remuneration; (*d*) the granting of degrees, and the institution of new degrees; (*e*), the institution of an examination either on entering the University, or as a preliminary condition of entering on the course of study for a degree in any Faculty, or of both such examinations; and by the said section 14, sub-section 16, to repeal or modify any Ordinance made under the provisions of the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1858.

Therefore the Commissioners under the first mentioned Act statute and ordain as follows:—

ACADEMICAL YEAR.

I. (1) The Academical year in each University shall commence on the first day of October. The classes shall meet for the winter session (which shall include not less than twenty teaching weeks) on such day thereafter as the Senatus of each University shall determine; and shall close not later than the tenth day of the following April.

(2) The University Court of each University shall institute a summer session in such of the subjects or branches of subjects qualifying for graduation in Arts as may be determined by the said Court after consultation with the Senatus. Such session shall commence on such day in May as the Senatus of each University shall determine, and shall include ten teaching weeks at least. The classes shall be conducted by the Professors, or by Lecturers appointed under Ordinance, General,

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No. 10 (Regulations as to Assistants and Lecturers). Provided that the teaching of classes during the summer session shall be optional to any Professor whose commission is dated before the approval of this Ordinance by Her Majesty in Council, unless such option is barred by the terms of his commission or of any existing Ordinance.

II. The Curriculum for the degree of Master of Arts (M.A.) shall extend over not less than three winter sessions, or two winter sessions and three summer sessions.

PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION.

III. (1) Before entering on the Curriculum each student shall pass a Preliminary Examination in the following subjects :—

1. English.
2. Latin or Greek.
3. Mathematics.
4. One of the following :—Latin or Greek (if not already taken), French, German, Italian, Dynamics.

(2) The examination must be passed in the matters and on the standards hereinafter defined ; but there shall be a higher and a lower standard in Latin, Greek, and Mathematics.

Candidates must pass on the higher standard in at least one of these three subjects, and may pass on the lower standard in either or both of the remaining two ; subject always to the conditions relative to attendance contained in Section IV. hereof.

(3) English shall include Grammar and Composition, and the outlines of Geography and British History, and the standard shall not be lower than that presently adopted for the Higher Grade Leaving Certificate of the Scotch Education Department.

(4) Latin and Greek shall comprise grammatical questions, translation into English from Latin or Greek authors not previously prescribed, and translation of plain passages or easy sentences from English into Latin or Greek. The higher standard shall not be lower than that presently adopted in the examination for a Curriculum of three sessions, or for the Higher Grade Leaving Certificate of the Scotch Education Department, and the lower standard shall not be lower than that presently adopted for the Lower Grade Leaving Certificate of the said Department.

(5) French, German, and Italian shall comprise grammatical, literary, and easy philological questions, translation into English from French, German, or Italian authors not previously prescribed, and translation from English into French, German, or Italian ; and the standard shall not be lower than that presently adopted for the Higher Grade Leaving Certificate of the Scotch Education Department.

(6) Mathematics on the lower standard shall comprise—(1) Arithmetic, including Vulgar and Decimal Fractions, Proportion, Percentage, Square Root, Simple Interest ; (2) Algebra, including Fractions, Factors, Square Root, Equations of the First Degree, Simultaneous Equations of the First Degree, Easy Quadratic Equations, Problems leading to the above Equations ; (3) Geometry—Euclid, Books I., II., and III. (or their equivalents), with easy deductions. Demonstrations other than Euclid's will be accepted if they assume no propositions which in Euclid's order are subsequent to the proposition under consideration.

(7) Mathematics on the higher standard shall, in addition, comprise Euclid, Books IV., VI., and the first twenty-one propositions of Book XI. (or their equivalents), with deductions, Quadratic Equations, Trigonometry to the Solution of Triangles inclusive, and the use of Logarithmic Tables.

(8) Dynamics shall mean the Elementary Statics and Kinetics of Solids, Liquids, and Gases.

(9) A candidate shall be obliged to pass in all the required subjects at one or not more than two examinations; provided that he may repeat his second examination as often as may be necessary, being examined on each occasion in all the subjects in which he failed, or which he did not profess, at his first.

For the purposes of this subsection, a candidate's first examination shall be held to be the first at which he passes in any of the subjects professed.

IV. (1) Attendance on any class shall not qualify for graduation, unless the whole Preliminary Examination has been passed.

(2) Attendance on a class in any language included in the Preliminary Examination, or in Mathematics, shall not qualify for graduation, unless the candidate, before entering the class, has passed the Preliminary Examination in that subject, and on the higher standard where a double standard is provided. He may, for that purpose, attend any Preliminary Examination held during the course of his study, taking only the paper set in that subject; provided always that the provisions of the subsection immediately preceding shall have been satisfied.

(3) Attendance on a class in any language not included in the Preliminary Examination shall not qualify for graduation, unless the candidate has previously passed an examination in that language on a standard as nearly as possible equivalent to the higher standard of the languages included in the Preliminary Examination.

V. (1) The Preliminary Examination shall be held at each University twice in each year, under such regulations as the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, shall from time to time determine, and shall be conducted in writing.

(2) The Joint Board of Examiners to be appointed under the provisions of Ordinance No. 8 (Regulations as to Examinations), shall have power to accept the Higher Grade Leaving Certificate of the Scotch Education Department in any subject as an equivalent for the Preliminary Examination in that subject; and to accept the Lower Grade Leaving Certificate of the said Department as an equivalent for the Preliminary Examination on the lower standard in Latin, Greek, and Mathematics; provided they are satisfied that the standard of the examination, at which the said certificates were granted, is not lower than that required by this Ordinance.

(3) The Joint Board of Examiners shall have power to determine what examinations, if any, other than those for the Leaving Certificates of the Scotch Education Department may be accepted as equivalent to the Preliminary Examination in whole or in part, provided they are satisfied that such other Examinations are in fact equivalent thereto.

ORDINARY DEGREE.

VI. Candidates for the ordinary degree of Master of Arts may follow the Curriculum and take their degree in the subjects hitherto recognised for gradua-

tion, as provided by the regulations contained in Ordinances Nos. 12, 14, 18, and 69 of the Commissioners under the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1858, subject always to the preceding provisions of this Ordinance; or they may vary the Curriculum for graduation under the regulations contained in the immediately succeeding sections.

VII. (1) Candidates shall attend full courses in at least seven subjects, and shall be examined on these subjects.

(2) Of these subjects four must be (*a*) Latin or Greek; (*b*) English or a Modern Language or History; (*c*) Logic and Metaphysics, or Moral Philosophy; (*d*) Mathematics or Natural Philosophy.

(3) The remaining subjects may be selected by the candidate from the Departments specified in Section IX. of this Ordinance, under the following condition:— That the whole subjects taken shall include either (*a*) both Latin and Greek, or (*b*) both Logic and Moral Philosophy, or (*c*) any two of the following three subjects,— Mathematics, Natural Philosophy, and Chemistry.

VIII. (1) Each of the subjects must be studied in a full course of not less than one hundred meetings of the class on separate days, except in cases where the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, shall have sanctioned, as qualifying for graduation, half courses of not less than fifty meetings on separate days; or where the Senatus, with the approval of the said Court, shall, having regard to the nature of the subject, sanction full courses of less than one hundred or half courses of less than fifty meetings respectively.

(2) Two half courses shall be held to be equivalent to a full course in such cases as the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, may determine, and under such regulations as may from time to time be made for that purpose.

(3) Where a subject is taught in a practical class, as well as in a systematic class, the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, shall regulate the course of study and determine the relative proportion of lectures and laboratory or practical work.

IX. The Departments of Study for graduation in Arts in each University shall, if adequate instruction is provided, include the following subjects, with such additions or modifications in any University as may hereafter be made by Ordinance of the University Court:—

1. *Language and Literature.*

Latin.	Sanskrit.
Greek.	Hebrew.
English.	Arabic or Syriac.
French.	Celtic.
German.	
Italian.	

2. *Mental Philosophy.*

Logic and Metaphysics.	Education (Theory, History, and Art of).
Moral Philosophy.	
Political Economy.	Philosophy of Law.

3. *Science.*

Mathematics.	Zoology.
Natural Philosophy.	Botany.
Astronomy.	Geology.
Chemistry.	

4. *History and Law.*

History.	Constitutional Law and History.
Archæology and Art (History of).	Roman Law.
	Public Law.

X. Candidates who produce certificates that they have satisfied all the conditions prescribed by this Ordinance, and who have passed the necessary examinations, shall be entitled to receive the ordinary degree of Master of Arts on payment of the fees required.

DEGREE WITH HONOURS.

XI. (1) The degree of Master of Arts may be taken with Honours in any of the following Groups, in which Honours Classes shall have been established in at least two subjects :—

(*a*) Classics (*i.e.*, Latin and Greek, with optional subjects such as Comparative Philology, Ancient Philosophy, and Classical Archæology).
(*b*) Mental Philosophy.
(*c*) Mathematics and Natural Philosophy.
(*d*) Semitic Languages.
(*e*) Indian Languages.
(*f*) English (Language, Literature, and British History).
(*g*) Modern Languages and Literature.
(*h*) History.

(2) Every Candidate shall take up at least five subjects. Two of these subjects, under separate Professors or Lecturers, must be selected from the Candidate's Honours Group; and the five subjects shall include one from each of the Departments of Language and Literature, Mental Philosophy, and Science, set forth in Section IX. of this Ordinance.

(3) Every Candidate shall attend seven Classes, taking two Classes (one of which shall be an Honours Class) in each of his Honours subjects.

(4) A candidate who has obtained Honours in any one Group, may, before graduating, present himself again for examination in a second Honours Group. In such a case, he shall not be required to attend more than two additional Classes, which shall be Honours Classes, in the second Group.

(5) The examination in the subjects comprised in the Candidate's Honours Group shall be of a higher standard than that required for the ordinary degree of Master of Arts. In his other subjects the standard shall be that required for the ordinary degree.

(6) The Senatus shall, subject to the provisions of Sections XVI. to XX. of this Ordinance, from time to time determine what subjects shall be comprised in each Group, what subjects may be taken in half courses, and in which Group they may be taken : Provided that no new Group shall be instituted except by Ordinance of the University Court.

(7) The provisions of Section VIII. of this Ordinance shall apply to Candidates for Honours; but, in their case, not fewer than fifty meetings, on separate days, extending over an entire winter session, shall constitute a full course for an

Honours Class; and not fewer than twenty-five meetings on separate days, extending over half a winter session, or an entire summer session, shall constitute a half course.

XII. (1) Every candidate shall include Latin, or Greek, either in his Honours Group or as one of the subjects in which the standard of examination is that required for the ordinary degree of Master of Arts.

(2) Greek shall be compulsory for candidates for Honours in Mental Philosophy.

(3) Candidates for Honours in English, or Modern Languages and Literature, or History (Groups *f*, *g*, *h* of Section XI. hereof) shall include within the whole subjects taken for their degree (*a*) Logic and Metaphysics or Moral Philosophy, and (*b*) Mathematics or Natural Philosophy.

XIII. (1) The whole examination in the candidate's Honours Group must be taken at one time, and the whole examination necessary for graduation with Honours must be taken within five years from the date of the candidate's first matriculation after having passed the Preliminary Examination, unless that period shall be extended by the Senatus on special cause shown; and in every such case the Senatus shall make a report to the University Court setting forth the reasons for the extension.

(2) Candidates for Honours may be examined, at any time during their Curriculum, in the three subjects in which the standard of examination is that required for the ordinary degree of Master of Arts.

XIV. (1) A candidate who has passed the examinations necessary for the ordinary degree of Master of Arts, but who has not yet graduated, may present himself for Honours within five years from the date of his first matriculation after having passed the Preliminary Examination, and shall not be required to attend further classes :—subject always to the provisions of Section XII. hereof.

(2) No one shall be allowed to present himself a second time as a candidate for the degree of Master of Arts with Honours, who, upon examination, has failed to obtain Honours.

(3) A candidate shall be held to have presented himself who has notified his name for Examination in accordance with the University regulations. But it shall be in the power of the Senatus to relax this rule on special cause shown; and in every such case the Senatus shall make a report to the University Court setting forth the reasons for the relaxation.

XV. (1) In each Group there shall be three Grades of Honours, to be denominated respectively the First, Second, and Third Class. The names of the candidates entitled to Honours in each class shall be arranged in alphabetical order.

(2) For the degree of Master of Arts with Honours a Diploma shall be given setting forth the subjects in which he has taken Honours.

BOARDS OF STUDIES.

XVI. The Senatus of each University shall from time to time institute Boards of Studies corresponding as nearly as may be to the Departments of Study enumerated in Section IX. of this Ordinance.

XVII. Each Board of Studies shall consist of such Members of the Senatus and Lecturers in the University as the Senatus may from time to time select, and the Senatus shall appoint one of the Members of the Board to be Convener thereof.

XVIII. Before the end of each winter session each Professor and Lecturer in the said Departments of study shall submit to the proper Board of Studies for its approval a syllabus of the subjects and books proposed for the work of his class for the next Academical year. As soon as such approval has been given, the syllabus shall be transmitted to the Faculty of Arts for its consideration. The syllabus, with such observations as the Faculty of Arts may see fit to make thereon, shall then be transmitted to the Senatus for its sanction.

XIX. (1) Before the end of each winter session each Board of Studies shall prepare a scheme defining, for the Academical year next but one following, the classes which shall be deemed to be Honours classes, and the subjects and courses of reading for Honours in its Department, and shall report the same to the Faculty of Arts for its consideration. The scheme, with such observations as the Faculty of Arts may see fit to make thereon, shall then be transmitted to the Senatus for its sanction.

(2) Each Board shall in like manner make recommendations through the Faculty of Arts to the Senatus in regard to the half courses which may be sanctioned under the provisions of this Ordinance, and the lectures which may be given on special subjects.

XX. The Principal and the Dean of the Faculty of Arts shall be *ex officio* Members of each Board of Studies. The Convener shall preside, and, in his absence, each meeting shall appoint its own Chairman, and every Chairman shall have a deliberative, and, in cases of equality, a casting vote.

GENERAL.

XXI. In the case of a student whose native language is other than European, the Senatus may, at the Preliminary Examination, accept such language as a substitute for a modern European language. The Senatus may also in such a case accept as an alternative to Latin or Greek any other classical language, such as Sanskrit or Arabic, subject always to the provisions of Section IV. Subsection 3 hereof.

XXII. If a student, before passing the Preliminary Examination, has attended a class qualifying for graduation, the Senatus may, on special cause shown, permit him to count such class as qualifying for graduation, on condition of his passing the full Preliminary Examination within such time thereafter as the Senatus may appoint; and in every such case the Senatus shall make a report to the University Court setting forth the reasons for the relaxation.

XXIII. The examination in all the languages in the Curriculum shall, as far as possible, be on the same standard in Examinations for the same degree, and shall in all cases test the candidate's knowledge of the history and literature of the several countries.

XXIV. A candidate for the degree of Master of Arts shall not be deemed to have attended a class as part of the Curriculum for that degree who does not present a certificate bearing not only that he has given regular attendance, but also that he has duly performed the work of the class.

XXV. A student, who has given attendance at classes recognised as qualifying for graduation during one or more sessions in any one or more of the Scottish Universities, may complete his Curriculum by giving attendance during the remainder of his course in another Scottish University, and may proceed to a degree in the latter University in the same way, in all respects, as if the previous part of his Curriculum had been taken therein: Provided always that every such student shall be bound to produce, to the satisfaction of the Senatus of the latter University, certificates of his having passed the Preliminary Examination, and of his attendance at the former University or Universities, and shall be examined in all the subjects necessary for a degree of Master of Arts by the Examiners of the University in which he completes his Curriculum, and in which alone he shall be allowed to graduate; and that no such student shall be admitted to a degree in any University unless he has given attendance in such University during the last winter session of his Curriculum, and one other winter session or two summer sessions.

XXVI. A candidate for the degree of Master of Arts with Honours, who has failed to be placed in any class, may, provided that in the opinion of the Examiners he has given evidence of sufficient attainments in any subject for the ordinary degree of Master of Arts, receive from them a certificate of having passed in such subject, which shall count *pro tanto* as part of the examination required under the regulations for the ordinary degree of Master of Arts.

XXVII. The degree of Master of Arts shall in no case be conferred on persons who have not satisfied the conditions hereinbefore set forth, and shall not be conferred *honoris causa tantum*.

XXVIII. A student who, at the time when this Ordinance shall come into operation, shall have commenced his course of study with a view to graduation in Arts in any of the Scottish Universities under the regulations in force at the time in such University, may complete his course and become a candidate for the degree of Master of Arts, with or without Honours, in conformity with such regulations. And any such student who has passed the examination hitherto required for admission to a Curriculum of three sessions shall, if he desire to come under the regulations of this Ordinance, be exempted from the Preliminary Examination herein required.

XXIX. Students may attend any classes without having passed the Preliminary Examination within the meaning of this Ordinance, but such attendance shall not qualify for graduation.

XXX. It shall be competent for the University Court in each University to discontinue the Junior Classes, or Middle Classes, where such exist, in Latin, Greek, and Mathematics, when, in the opinion of the Court, the provision for Secondary Education in schools throughout the country is sufficient to render such classes no longer necessary.

XXXI. Ordinances numbered 12, 14, 18, and 69 of the Commissioners under the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1858, as altered under the provisions of the said Act, are hereby repealed, in so far as they are inconsistent with this Ordinance.

XXXII. This Ordinance shall come into force at the beginning of the first Academical year after the date on which it is approved by Her Majesty in Council.

In witness whereof these presents are sealed with the seal of the Commission.

A. S. KINNEAR,
Chairman.

L. S.

NOTE.

This Ordinance was approved by Her Majesty in Council on 28th June 1892, in the form in which it was presented by the Commissioners for submission to Parliament.

ROBT. FITZROY BELL.

18 DUKE STREET, EDINBURGH,
1st *October* 1892.

Scottish Universities Commission

ORDINANCE No. 11.

[GENERAL, No. 6.—REGULATIONS FOR DEGREES IN ARTS.]

3rd February 1892.

UNIVERSITIES (SCOTLAND) ACT, 1889.

52 & 53 VICT. c. 55.

ORDINANCE No. 12.

[GENERAL, No. 7—REGULATIONS FOR DEGREES IN SCIENCE].

At Edinburgh, the third day of February eighteen hundred and ninety-two years.

WHEREAS by the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1889, the Commissioners under the said Act are empowered by section 14, subsection 5, to regulate the management and ordering of the Universities, and the manner and conditions in and under which students shall be admitted thereto; and, in particular (*b*) the course of study and manner of teaching; the length of the academical session or sessions; the manner of examination; the qualifications, appointment, and number of examiners, and the amount and manner of their remuneration; (*d*) the granting of degrees and the institution of new degrees; (*e*) the institution of an examination, either on entering the University, or as a preliminary condition of entering on the course of study for a degree in any Faculty, or of both such examinations.

Therefore the Commissioners under the said Act statute and ordain as follows:—

I. Two degrees in Science may be conferred by each of the Universities of Scotland, viz., Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) and Doctor of Science (D.Sc.).

These degrees may be given in Pure Science and in Applied Science.

DEGREE IN PURE SCIENCE.

II. Every candidate for the degree of Bachelor of Science must pass the Preliminary Examination prescribed by Ordinance, General No. 6 (Regulations for Degrees in Arts); and the conditions with respect thereto imposed by the said

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Ordinance shall be applicable in all respects to this Ordinance except as follows: —(1) French or German may be substituted for Latin or Greek; (2) Mathematics shall be passed on the higher standard; (3) a degree in Arts (not being a degree *honoris causâ tantum*) in any of the Universities of the United Kingdom, or in any Colonial or Foreign University, specially recognised for the purpose by the University Court after consultation with the Senatus, shall exempt from the Preliminary Examination.

III. (1) Candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Science must in the course of not less than three Academical years, within the meaning of the Ordinance hereinbefore first mentioned, attend at least seven courses of instruction, in subjects prescribed for examination under Sections VIII. and IX. of this Ordinance.

(2) Three of these courses must be in subjects prescribed for the First Science Examination under Section VIII.; and four must be in subjects prescribed for the Final Science Examination under Section IX.

IV. (1) Four of the seven courses must be taken in the University in which the degree is conferred.

(2) Three may be taken in other Universities or Institutions approved by the University Court, or under teachers recognised by the University Court for purposes of graduation in Science:—Provided that the fees for attendance at an approved Institution or under a recognised teacher in the Town in which the University is situated shall not be less than the fees exigible for the corresponding courses in the University.

V. All candidates, not matriculated students of a University, availing themselves of the permission to attend lectures at approved Institutions or by recognised teachers in the Town in which the University is situated, shall at the commencement of each year of such attendance enrol their names in a book to be kept for that purpose in the University, paying a fee of the same amount as the Matriculation Fee paid by students of the University, and having in respect of such payment a right to the use of the Library of the University.

VI. (1) It shall be the duty of the Senatus to determine from time to time the number of meetings of which a full course in any subject shall consist, and to report its determination to the University Court for its approval.

(2) The Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, may sanction half courses of not less than half the number of meetings which constitute a full course in the subject; and two half courses shall be held to be equivalent to a full course in such cases as the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, may determine, and under such regulations as may from time to time be made for that purpose.

(3) It shall be the duty of the Professor and Lecturer annually at the end of each winter session to submit to the Senatus a scheme specifying what proportion of the courses shall be devoted to lectures, practical demonstrations, examinations, and tutorial work respectively. The Senatus shall transmit such scheme, with such observations as it may think fit to make thereon, to the University Court for its approval.

(4) It shall be the duty of the Professors and Lecturers annually at the end of each winter session to submit to the Faculty of Science to be hereafter constituted in each University, for its consideration, a syllabus of the subjects and books proposed for the work of their classes during the next Academical Year. The Faculty of Science shall transmit such syllabus, with such observations as it may think fit to make thereon, to the Senatus for its approval.

Provided that until the Faculty of Science shall be duly constituted, the syllabus shall be submitted by the Professors and Lecturers directly to the Senatus.

VII. The provisions of the preceding section shall not apply to approved Institutions or recognised teachers outside the Town in which the University is situated; but the University Court shall not grant or continue recognition to any Institutions or teachers unless they shall be satisfied that their courses of instruction are equivalent to the courses sanctioned in the Universities of Scotland.

VIII. (1) There shall be a First Science Examination in the three following subjects—viz., (1) Mathematics or Biology (*i.e.*, Zoology and Botany); (2) Natural Philosophy; (3) Chemistry.

(2) The examination in all these subjects shall be the same as the examination in these subjects for the ordinary degree of Master of Arts.

(3) Candidates may present themselves in any one or more of these subjects at any examination held after they have attended a full course in the subject or subjects professed.

IX. (1) There shall be a Final Science Examination on a Higher Standard, in any three or more of the following subjects:—

1. Mathematics.
2. Natural Philosophy.
3. Astronomy.
4. Chemistry.
5. Human Anatomy, including Anthropology.
6. Physiology.
7. Geology, including Mineralogy.
8. Zoology, including Comparative Anatomy.
9. Botany, including Vegetable Physiology.

(2) The standard of this examination shall be as nearly as possible equivalent to that of the examination for the degree of Master of Arts with Honours, where the subjects are different; and where the subjects are the same, the examinations shall be identical.

(3) A subject already taken under the preceding Section for the First Science Examination may be taken also under this Section for the Final Science Examination.

(4) Candidates presenting themselves for this examination must have attended four full courses of higher instruction, including practical or laboratory work, in the subjects professed, subject always to the provisions of Sections VI. and VII. hereof.

(5) The Final Science Examination shall be taken not less than one year after the candidate has passed the First Science Examination.

X. If a student, before passing the Preliminary Examination, has attended a class qualifying for graduation, the Senatus may, on special cause shown, permit him to count such class for graduation, on condition of his passing the full Preliminary Examination within such time thereafter as the Senatus may appoint, and in every case the Senatus shall make a report to the University Court setting forth the reasons for the relaxation.

XI. A candidate for the degree of Bachelor of Science shall not be deemed to have attended a class as part of the Curriculum for that degree who does not present a certificate bearing not only that he has given regular attendance, but also that he has duly performed the work of the class.

XII. It shall be competent to the Examiners for the degree of Bachelor of Science to report that a candidate has passed with special distinction in one or more of the subjects professed by him: and in such a case a Diploma shall be given setting forth the subjects in respect of which the degree has been granted, and the subject or subjects in which special distinction has been obtained.

Degree in Applied Science.

XIII. Degrees in Applied Science may be instituted and conferred according to regulations to be laid down in special Ordinances applicable to each University by the Commissioners under the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1889; or after the expiry of their powers by the University Court in each University.

XIV. The provisions of Sections II. to VIII. of this Ordinance inclusive, in so far as they relate to the Preliminary and First Science Examinations, shall be applicable in all respects to degrees in Applied Science instituted as aforesaid, except where special provision is made to the contrary in the special Ordinances aforesaid.

Doctorate of Science.

XV. Graduates of any University who have held the degree of Bachelor of Science for a term of five years, may offer themselves for the degree of Doctor of Science in the same University.

XVI. A candidate for the degree of Doctor of Science shall present a thesis or a published memoir or work to be approved by the Senatus (on the recommendation of the Faculty of Science when duly constituted): Provided that, if required by the Senatus, the candidate shall also be bound to pass such an examination as may from time to time be determined.

The thesis shall be a record of original research undertaken by the candidate, and shall be accompanied by a declaration, signed by him, that the work has been done and the thesis composed by himself.

General.

XVII. A Student who, at the time when this Ordinance shall come into operation, shall have completed a part of his course of study with a view to graduation in Science in any of the Scottish Universities under regulations in force at the time in such University, and shall thereafter complete his course of study and pass the necessary examinations in conformity with such regulations, or with the provisions of this Ordinance, may become a candidate for the degree of Bachelor of Science.

XVIII. The degrees of Bachelor and Doctor of Science shall in no case be conferred on persons who have not complied with the conditions hereinbefore set forth, and shall not be conferred *honoris causâ tantum.*

XIX. This Ordinance shall come into force at the beginning of the First Academical Year after the date on which it is approved by Her Majesty in Council.

In witness whereof these presents are sealed with the seal of the Commission.

L. S.

A. S. KINNEAR,
Chairman.

NOTE.

This Ordinance was approved by Her Majesty in Council on 28th June 1892, in the form in which it was presented by the Commissioners for submission to Parliament.

ROBT. FITZROY BELL.

18 DUKE STREET, EDINBURGH,
1st October 1892.

Scottish Universities Commission.

ORDINANCE No. 12.

[GENERAL, No. 7.—REGULATIONS FOR DEGREES IN SCIENCE.]

3d February 1892.

UNIVERSITIES (SCOTLAND) ACT, 1889.

52 & 53 VICT. C. 55.

ORDINANCE No. 13.

[GENERAL, No. 8.—REGULATIONS AS TO EXAMINATIONS.]

At Edinburgh, the ninth day of February eighteen hundred and ninety-two years.

WHEREAS by the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1889, the Commissioners under the said Act are empowered by section 14, sub-section 5, to regulate the management and ordering of the Universities, and the manner and conditions in and under which students shall be admitted thereto, and in particular (*b*) the manner of examination, the qualifications, appointment, and number of Examiners, and the amount and manner of their remuneration; (*e*) the institution of an examination either on entering the University, or as a preliminary condition of entering on the course of study for a degree in any Faculty, or of both such examinations; and by the said section 14, sub-section 16, to repeal or modify any Ordinance made under the provisions of the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1858.

Therefore the Commisssioners under the first mentioned Act statute and ordain as follows:—

PRELIMINARY EXAMINATIONS.

I. A Board of Examiners shall be constituted, hereinafter called the Joint Board, consisting of representatives of each University to be elected in the manner hereinafter provided.

II. The University Court of each University shall annually appoint as Examiners such number of Professors or Lecturers in the Faculty of Arts in that University, and such additional Examiners as may be deemed necessary. The Examiners in each University shall examine the candidates who present themselves for the Preliminary Examinations in Arts, Science, and Medicine at that University; and shall prepare, set, and mark the examination papers:—Provided that the Examinations shall be under the control and supervision, as hereinafter provided, of the Joint Board.

In the event of a Professor or Lecturer declining to undertake the duty of examining under this section, it shall be in the power of the University Court to appoint another Professor or Lecturer or an additional Examiner in his place.

III. The Examiners in each University, as soon as they have marked the answers of the candidates, shall transmit through the Senatus to the Joint Board the printed examination papers and the written answers, with copies of the list of candidates, showing the marks assigned to each, and the candidates whom they propose to adjudge successful.

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IV. The Joint Board shall consist of four Professors or Lecturers and eight additional Examiners; one Professor or Lecturer and two additional Examiners being appointed in January of each year by the University Court of each University from among the Examiners appointed under Section II. hereof.

Subject to the provisions of Section VII. hereof, the Joint Board shall hold office from the 1st day of February to the 31st day of January in the succeeding year. The members of the Joint Board so appointed shall represent the different subjects of examination, according to the following scheme of rotation :—

University.	*First Year.*	*Second Year.*	*Third Year.*	*Fourth Year.*
St Andrews,	English (Professor).	Classics (Professor).	Mathematics and Dynamics (Professor).	Modern Languages (Professor or Lecturer).
	Classics (Additional Examiner).	Mathematics and Dynamics (Additional Examiner).	Modern Languages (Additional Examiner).	English (Additional Examiner).
	Mathematics and Dynamics (Additional Examiner).	Modern Languages (Additional Examiner).	English (Additional Examiner).	Classics (Additional Examiner).
Glasgow,	English (Additional Examiner).	Classics (Additional Examiner).	Mathematics and Dynamics (Additional Examiner).	Modern Languages (Additional Examiner).
	Classics (Additional Examiner).	Mathematics and Dynamics (Additional Examiner).	Modern Languages (Additional Examiner).	English (Additional Examiner).
	Modern Languages (Professor or Lecturer).	English (Professor).	Classics (Professor).	Mathematics and Dynamics (Professor).
Aberdeen,	English (Additional Examiner).	Classics (Additional Examiner).	Mathematics and Dynamics (Additional Examiner).	Modern Languages (Additional Examiner).
	Mathematics and Dynamics (Professor).	Modern Languages (Professor or Lecturer).	English (Professor).	Classics (Professor).
	Modern Languages (Additional Examiner).	English (Additional Examiner).	Classics (Additional Examiner).	Mathematics and Dynamics (Additional Examiner).
Edinburgh,	Classics (Professor).	Mathematics and Dynamics (Professor).	Modern Languages (Professor or Lecturer).	English (Professor).
	Mathematics and Dynamics (Additional Examiner).	Modern Languages (Additional Examiner).	English (Additional Examiner).	Classics (Additional Examiner).
	Modern Languages (Additional Examiner).	English (Additional Examiner).	Classics (Additional Examiner).	Mathematics and Dynamics (Additional Examiner).

V. (1) The Joint Board shall issue from time to time to the Examiners of each University such general directions as to the character of the examination papers to be set, and the method of assigning marks, as may best secure an adequate and uniform standard.

(2) The Joint Board shall also receive, as provided in Section III. hereof, from the Examiners in each University the examination papers and answers of the candidates, and shall, after consideration of such papers and answers as they may deem necessary, accept or correct the results arrived at by the Examiners in the several Universities in accordance with what they shall deem to be an adequate standard.

(3) At the earliest possible date after receiving the examination papers and answers the Joint Board shall report to each Faculty, for whose Preliminary Examination candidates have appeared, the results of the examination of these candidates, and each Faculty shall forthwith publish a list of candidates reported to it as having passed the Examination.

VI. If at an Examination at any University the standard of the questions set for examination shall in their opinion be either too high or too low, the Joint Board shall have power to require the Examiners in that University to submit to them the papers which it is proposed to set at the next Preliminary Examination, and to make such amendments thereon as they may think necessary; but in every such case sufficient notice shall be given to the Senatus of the University on which such demand is made.

VII. Subject to the approval by Her Majesty in Council of Ordinances General No. 6—[Regulations for Degrees in Arts], General No. 7—[Regulations for Degrees in Science], Glasgow No. 1—[Regulations for Degrees in Medicine], Aberdeen No. 1—[Regulations for Degrees in Medicine], and Edinburgh No. 1—[Regulations for Degrees in Medicine], and of this Ordinance, on or before the first day of July 1892:—

Within two weeks thereafter, the University Courts shall complete the election of the Joint Board, and, as soon as may be, the Joint Board first elected shall meet at Edinburgh to issue directions as provided in Section V., subsection (1), hereof, and to fix the date of the first Preliminary Examinations to be held under this Ordinance. The Joint Board first elected shall hold a second meeting, at such time as may be most convenient, for the purposes of Section V., subsections (2) and (3). The Joint Board first elected shall thereafter hold office until the 31st day of the second January after its appointment.

Failing the approval by Her Majesty in Council of the Ordinances aforesaid, at the date aforesaid, the Preliminary Examination for the winter Session next ensuing in each University shall be conducted under such regulations as the University Court may think fit.

VIII. In the event of the Ordinances aforesaid receiving the approval of Her Majesty in Council at any date subsequent to the first day of July 1892, the University Courts shall, within six weeks after the Ordinances have received the approval of Her Majesty in Council, complete the election of the Joint Board; provided that in computing the said period the months of August and September shall not be counted, or any part thereof.

As soon as may be thereafter, the Joint Board first elected shall meet at Edinburgh to issue directions as provided in Section V., subsection (1) hereof, and to fix the date of the first Preliminary Examinations to be held under this Ordinance. The Joint Board first elected shall hold a second meeting at such time as may be most convenient for the purposes of Section V., subsections (2) and (3) hereof. The Joint Board first elected shall thereafter hold office until the thirty-first day of the second January after its appointment.

In every subsequent year the Joint Board shall meet twice annually in Spring and in Autumn for the purposes of Section V. hereof.

At any such meeting the majority of the Board shall have power to summon a special meeting for the purposes of Section VI. hereof.

IX. The Joint Board shall at each of the said meetings in Spring and Autumn fix the day on which the Preliminary Examination in each University shall begin; and shall also prescribe the order in which the several subjects shall be taken.

X. The Joint Board shall sit at each University in rotation, and in the following order:—Edinburgh, Glasgow, Aberdeen, St Andrews.

XI. The Principal of the University at which the Joint Board sits shall, when present, act as Chairman for the time, and the Secretary of the University Court of that University shall be Convener of the Board and custodian of all documents; neither shall be members of the Board, but the Chairman shall have a casting, but not a deliberative vote. The Convener shall, at the termination of his term of office, transmit to his successor in office the documents belonging to the Joint Board. In the absence of the Principal the Joint Board shall elect its own Chairman, who shall be a member of the Board, and shall have a deliberative and also a casting vote.

XII. In each University each candidate, before presenting himself for any Preliminary Examination, shall pay to the General Fund of the University a fee of half a guinea.

XIII. Notwithstanding anything contained in Ordinances, Edinburgh, No. 1—[Regulations for Degrees in Medicine]; Glasgow, No. 1—[Regulations for Degrees in Medicine]; Aberdeen, No. 1—[Regulations for Degrees in Medicine], candidates who present themselves for the Preliminary Examination for medical students in any of these Universities at the beginning of the Winter Session of 1892, shall be entitled to all the exemptions in respect of previous examinations by other bodies which have been already published in the Calendars of the several Universities.

EXAMINATIONS FOR GRADUATION IN ARTS.

XIV. The Examiners for graduation in Arts in each University shall be the Professors in that University whose subjects qualify for graduation in Arts, together with such Lecturers in the University, and such additional Examiners, to be appointed by the University Court, as the University Court shall deem

necessary. The examinations shall be conducted in writing, and also orally if thought necessary, under regulations framed by the Senatus, subject to the approval of the University Court.

EXAMINATIONS FOR GRADUATION IN SCIENCE.

XV. The Examiners for graduation in Science in each University shall be the Professors in that University, whose subjects qualify for graduation in Science, together with such Lecturers in the University and such additional Examiners to be appointed by the University Court as the University Court shall deem necessary. The examinations shall be conducted in writing, and also orally if thought necessary, under regulations framed by the Senatus, subject to the approval of the University Court.

EXAMINATIONS FOR GRADUATION IN MEDICINE.

XVI. The Examiners for graduation in Medicine in each University shall be the Professors in that University, whose subjects qualify for graduation in Medicine, together with such Lecturers in the University and such additional Examiners to be appointed by the University Court as the University Court shall deem necessary; provided that the Court shall make such provisions as will ensure that every candidate shall be examined in each subject by at least two Examiners, one of whom shall not be a Professor or Lecturer in the University. The examinations shall be conducted in writing and orally and also clinically, when the nature of the subject admits, under regulations framed by the Senatus subject to the approval of the University Court.

GENERAL.

XVII. In the case of a candidate at a Preliminary Examination who is permitted to offer himself for examination in any language not included in the Preliminary Examination, each University shall make special arrangements for the examination of its own candidates.

XVIII. In appointing the additional Examiners under this Ordinance, the University Court of each University shall make the appointments for such period as will secure that all the Examiners shall not vacate their office at the same time, provided that no Examiner shall be appointed for a longer period than four years, and that no person who has held the office of Examiner for a period of three or four years shall be eligible for reappointment to the office of Examiner in the same University until he has ceased to hold the office of Examiner in such University for not less than one year.

XIX. No person shall be appointed an additional Examiner under the provisions of this Ordinance who is a Professor, Lecturer, or University Assistant or Demonstrator in any Scottish University. The appointment of any additional Examiner during the currency of his term of office to a Professorship, Lectureship, or to office as University Assistant or Demonstrator, in any Scottish University shall be held to vacate his office of Examiner. In the event of a

vacancy occurring through death, resignation, or disqualification, in the office of a Member of the Joint Board, or of an Examiner or additional Examiner, occurring otherwise than by expiration of his term of office, the vacancy shall be filled up, subject to the provisions hereof, by the University Court who appointed the person vacating office, and the person appointed in his room shall be appointed for the remainder of such term only.

XX. Each of the additional Examiners appointed under Sections II., XIV., XV., and XVI. hereof shall receive such remuneration as the University Court in each University shall determine.

Each University shall contribute to the expenses of the Joint Board in proportion to the number of candidates who present themselves for examination at that University; and the remuneration paid to the Members of the Board shall be fixed by arrangement between the University Courts of the four Universities.

XXI. Ordinances numbered 5, 8, 14, 15, 16, 19, and 23 of the Commissioners under the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1858, as altered under the provisions of the said Act, so far as they are inconsistent with this Ordinance, are hereby repealed.

In witness whereof these presents are sealed with the seal of the Commission.

L. S.

A. S. KINNEAR.
Chairman.

NOTE.

This Ordinance was approved by Her Majesty in Council on 5th August 1892, in the form in which it was presented by the Commissioners for submission to Parliament.

ROBT. FITZROY BELL.

8 DUKE STREET, EDINBURGH,
1st October 1892.

Scottish Universities Commission.

ORDINANCE No. 13.

GENERAL No. 8.—REGULATIONS AS TO EXAMINATIONS.

9th February 1892.

UNIVERSITIES (SCOTLAND) ACT, 1889.

52 & 53 VICT. c. 55.

ORDINANCE No. 14.

[GLASGOW, No. 1.—REGULATIONS FOR DEGREES IN MEDICINE.]

At Edinburgh, the third day of February eighteen hundred and ninety-two years.

WHEREAS by the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1889, the Commissioners under the said Act are empowered by section 14, sub-section 5, to regulate the management and ordering of the Universities, and the manner and conditions in and under which students shall be admitted thereto, and in particular the course of study and manner of teaching, the length of the academical session or sessions, the manner of examination, the qualifications, appointment, and number of examiners, and the amount and manner of their remuneration, the granting of degrees, and the institution of new degrees; the institution of an examination either on entering the University, or as a preliminary condition of entering on the course of study for a degree in any Faculty, or of both such examinations; and by the said section 14, sub-section 16, to repeal or modify any Ordinance made under the provisions of the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1858.

Therefore the Commissioners under the first mentioned Act statute and ordain with regard to the University of Glasgow as follows :—

GRADUATION IN MEDICINE AND SURGERY.

I. Four Degrees in Medicine and Surgery shall be conferred by the University of Glasgow, viz., Bachelor of Medicine (M.B.), Bachelor of Surgery (Ch.B.), Doctor of Medicine (M.D.), and Master of Surgery (Ch.M.). The Degree of Bachelor of Surgery shall not be conferred on any person who does not at the same time obtain the Degree of Bachelor of Medicine, and the Degree of Bachelor of Medicine shall not be conferred on any person who does not at the same time obtain the Degree of Bachelor of Surgery.

II. Subject to Regulations to be made from time to time by the University Court, the University may also confer Diplomas in Special Branches of Medical and Surgical Practice on Graduates of the University in Medicine and Surgery.

III. Before commencing his medical studies, each student shall pass a Preliminary Examination in (1) English, (2) Latin, (3) Elementary Mathematics,

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and (4) Greek or French or German: Provided always that, in the case of a candidate whose native language is not English, an examination in the native language of the candidate may be substituted for one in either French or German, and an examination in any other classical language for one in Latin or Greek.

IV. The extent and standard of the Preliminary Examination shall be determined by the Joint Board of Examiners constituted under Ordinance, General, No. 8—[Regulations as to Examinations]—in accordance with the terms of that Ordinance.

V. The Preliminary Examination shall be conducted in accordance with the provisions of Ordinance, General, No. 8—[Regulations as to Examinations];—and, subject to the provisions of the immediately succeeding section hereof, the entire examination shall be passed at one and the same time, except in the case of students who, prior to the date at which this Ordinance shall come into operation, have passed a portion of the Preliminary Examination of the University, or of a Preliminary Examination recognized by the University.

VI. A Degree in Arts, or in Science (not being a Degree *honoris causa tantum*), in any of the Universities of the United Kingdom, or in any Colonial or Foreign University specially recognised for the purpose by the University Court, shall exempt from the Preliminary Examination; and the Joint Board of Examiners appointed under the provisions of Ordinance, General No. 8—[Regulations as to Examinations]—shall have power to determine what examinations, other than those for the degrees hereinbefore mentioned, shall be accepted, either in whole or in part, in place of the Preliminary Examination.

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.

VII. Candidates shall be admitted to the Degree of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery only after they have fulfilled the following conditions:—

1. The candidate must have been engaged in Medical study for at least five years.

2. In each of the first four years the candidate must have attended at least two courses of instruction, in one or more of the subjects of study specified in Sub-section 4 hereof—each course extending over a session of not less than five months, either continuous or divided into two terms; or, alternatively, one such course, along with two courses, each extending over a session of not less than two and a half months.

3. During the fifth or final year the candidate shall be engaged in Clinical study for at least nine months at one or more of such Public Hospitals or Dispensaries, British or Foreign, as may be recognised for the purpose by the University Court.

4. The candidate must, during his Curriculum, have attended a course or courses of instruction in each of the following subjects of study, including such examinations as may be prescribed in the various classes, viz. :—

1. Anatomy,	During a Course of not less than Five Months.
2. Practical Anatomy,	During Two Courses of not less than Five Months each.
3. Chemistry,	During Courses of not less than Five Months.
4. Materia Medica and Therapeutics,	
5. Physiology or Institutes of Medicine,	
6. Practice of Medicine,	
7. Surgery,	
8. Midwifery, and the Diseases peculiar to Women and Infants. Two Courses of Midwifery, of Three Months each, provided different departments of Obstetric Medicine be taught in each of the Courses, shall be reckoned equivalent to a Course of not less than Five Months,	
9. Pathology,	
10. Practical Chemistry,	During Courses of not less than Two and a half Months.
11. Physics (including the Dynamics of Solids, Liquids, and Gases, and the Rudiments of Sound, Heat, Light, and Electricity),	
12. Elementary Botany,	
13. Elementary Zoology,	
14. Practical Physiology,	
15. Practical Pathology,	
16. Medical Jurisprudence and Public Health,	

Provided always in so far as regards the University of Glasgow that—

(*a*) It shall be the duty of the Senatus to determine from time to time the number of meetings of which such courses shall consist, and in what cases two half courses shall be deemed equivalent to a full course; and to report the determination to the University Court for its approval.

(*b*) It shall be the duty of the Professors and Lecturers to submit to the Senatus annually at the end of the winter session a scheme specifying what proportion of the courses shall be devoted to lectures, practical demonstrations, examinations, and tutorial work respectively. The Senatus shall transmit such scheme, with such observations as it may think fit to make thereon, to the University Court for its approval.

(*c*) The University Court shall not grant or continue recognition to any institutions or teachers unless it shall be satisfied that their courses of instruction are equivalent to the courses sanctioned in the Universities of Scotland.

5. The candidate must have attended for at least three years the Medical and Surgical Practice of a General Hospital at Glasgow or elsewhere, which accommodates not fewer than eighty patients, and possesses a distinct staff of Physicians and Surgeons, and is recognised for the purpose by the University Court.

6. The candidate must have attended Clinical Surgery during a course or courses extending over not less than nine months. These courses may be conducted by the Professor of Clinical Surgery, or by Professors or Lecturers appointed for the purpose by the University Court, or by the Ordinary Surgeons of a General Hospital defined and recognised as hereinbefore provided; and shall consist of regular instruction at the bedside, along with Clinical Lectures.

7. The candidate must have attended Clinical Medicine during a course or courses extending over not less than nine months. These courses may be conducted by the Professor of Clinical Medicine, or by Professors or Lecturers appointed for the purpose by the University Court, or by the Ordinary Physicians of a General Hospital defined and recognised as hereinbefore provided, and shall consist of regular instruction at the bedside, along with Clinical Lectures.

8. The candidate must have attended a course of instruction in Mental Diseases of such duration, and so apportioned between lectures, demonstrations, and clinical instruction, as the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, may from time to time determine.

9. The candidate must have attended a course of twenty-five meetings on Practical Pharmacy in a University or recognised School of Medicine, or have dispensed drugs for a period of three months in an Hospital or Dispensary, or in an establishment recognised by the Pharmaceutical Society.

10. The candidate must have attended, for at least six months, by apprenticeship or otherwise, the out-practice of an Hospital, or the practice of a Dispensary, or of a Physician or Surgeon, or of a Member of the London or Dublin Society of Apothecaries. He must have acted as Clerk in the Medical and Dresser in the Surgical Wards of a Public Hospital; and must also have availed himself, to such an extent as may be required by the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, of opportunities of studying, at an Hospital or Dispensary, *post-mortem* Examinations, Fevers, Diseases of Children, Ophthalmology, or such other special departments as may from time to time be determined.

11. The candidate must have attended, under the superintendence of a registered Medical Practitioner, twelve cases of labour, or such additional number as the Senatus, with the sanction of the University Court, may from time to time determine; or have attended for three months the practice of a Lying-in Hospital, or of the Maternity Department of a General Hospital or other Public Charitable Institution, and have conducted personally six, or such an additional number of cases of labour as the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, may from time to time determine.

12. The candidate must have been properly instructed in Vaccination at a Public Vaccination Station, by a Public Vaccinator, authorised by the proper Government Authority to grant Certificates of Proficiency in Vaccination.

13. No candidate for a degree shall be deemed to have attended a class as part of the Curriculum necessary for that degree who does not present a certificate bearing not only that he has given regular attendance, but also that he has duly performed the work of the class.

VIII. With respect to the Places and Institutions at which the studies of the Candidate may be prosecuted, the following Regulations shall have effect :—

1. Two of the five years of medical study must be spent in the University of Glasgow, each year of study including always the attendances specified in Section VII., Sub-section 2.

2. The remaining three years may be spent in any University of the United Kingdom, or in any Indian, Colonial, or Foreign University recognised for the purpose by the University Court, or in such Medical Schools or under such Teachers as may be recognised for the purpose by the University Court, each year of study during the first four years including always the attendances specified in Section VII. Sub-section 2.

3. Of the subjects of study specified in Section VII., Sub-section 4, not less than eight must be taken in the University of Glasgow, or (subject always to the provisions as to attendance contained in the immediately preceding sub-sections) in some other University of the United Kingdom, or in some Foreign or Colonial University entitled to confer the Degree of Doctor of Medicine, recognised for the purpose by the University Court, or in a College incorporated with, or affiliated to a University entitled to confer the Degree of Doctor of Medicine recognised for the purpose by the University Court : Provided always that where in any of said subjects of study two or more courses are required, the taking of one of those courses shall constitute a taking of the subject for the purpose of this sub-section.

4. The remainder of such subjects of study may (subject always as aforesaid) be taken in such Medical Schools or under such Teachers as may be recognised for the purpose by the University Court.

5. All Candidates, not Matriculated Students of the University, availing themselves of the permission to attend the Lectures of Extra-Academical Teachers in Glasgow, must, at the commencement of each year of such attendance, enrol their names in a book to be kept in the University for that purpose, paying a Fee of the same amount as the Matriculation Fee paid by Students of the University, and having, in respect of such payment, a right to the use of the Library of the University.

6. The Fee for attendance, for purposes of graduation, on the courses of instruction of recognised Extra-Academical Teachers in Glasgow, shall be not less than the amount exigible for the corresponding courses in the University.

7. The University Court shall not recognise as qualifying for examination in any of the subjects specified in Section VII. Sub-section 4, the class of any teacher who is at the time a teacher of more than one of the said subjects, except in those cases where Professors in the University are at liberty to teach two subjects: —Provided always that a Professor or other teacher in any endowed public College or Institution, who by the terms of his appointment is required to teach more than one subject of Medical Study therein, may be recognised under sub-section 2 of this section, as a teacher of any one of the subjects which he teaches.

8. A teacher, attendance on whose course of instruction shall, before the date of the approval of this Ordinance by Her Majesty in Council, have been recognised for the purposes of graduation in the University, shall not require to obtain a new recognition from the University Court; and attendance on the course of instruction of every such teacher may continue to be recognised as heretofore.

9. It shall be in the power of the University Court, if it shall see cause, at any time to withdraw or suspend any recognition which it may have granted.

IX. In the University of Glasgow it shall be the duty of the Professors of the subjects specified in Section VII. Sub-section 4 hereof (except Practical Anatomy and such other subjects as the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, may from time to time determine), so to conduct the courses that Students may receive instruction sufficient for graduation in any one of the said subjects by attendance on one course of five or six months, or of two and a half or three months, as the case may be.

X. If any candidate shall, before presenting himself for his Preliminary Examination, have attended in any University of the United Kingdom, or in any University or Institution specially approved, or under any Teacher specially recognised for the purpose by the University Court, a course or courses of instruction in Physics, Chemistry, Botany, or Zoology, equivalent in the judgment of the Senatus to the qualifying course in the same subject in the University of Glasgow, such attendance shall (notwithstanding anything hereinbefore ordained) be held as entitling him to be examined in these subjects; and if the candidate shall have attended such course or courses in each of the said subjects, he shall be held to have completed his first year of Medical Study: Provided always that the evidence of such attendance at such equivalent course or courses shall be presented to the Senatus at the time when the candidate presents himself for his Preliminary Examination; and the Senatus shall, if satisfied, grant a certificate to that effect.

PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREES OF BACHELOR OF MEDICINE AND BACHELOR OF SURGERY.

XI. Each candidate shall be examined, both in writing and orally, and also clinically where the nature of the subject admits, in the following divisions, viz.:—*First*, in Botany, Zoology, Physics, and Chemistry; *Second*, in Anatomy, Physiology and Materia Medica and Therapeutics; *Third*, in Pathology, and Medical Jurisprudence and Public Health; *Fourth*, in Surgery and Clinical Surgery, Practice of Medicine and Clinical Medicine, and Midwifery.

In subjects which admit of practical instruction, the examination shall be such as to test the practical acquirements of the candidate.

Provided always that if a candidate have obtained in a University of the United Kingdom, or other University specially recognised for the purpose by the University Court, a Degree in Science or in Arts, granted in either case after a course of study and an examination in Botany, Zoology, Physics, and Chemistry, he shall be held to have passed his examinations in the said subjects.

XII. Candidates who profess themselves ready to submit to an examination in the subjects comprised in the first division, viz., Botany, Zoology, Physics, and Chemistry, may be admitted to examination in all or any two of these subjects at any examination held after they have attended a full course in each of the subjects professed.

XIII. Candidates who have passed their examinations in the subjects comprised in the first division may be admitted to examination in the second division at the end of the third winter session.

Provided that candidates who so desire may postpone their examination in Materia Medica and Therapeutics until the close of the summer session following.

XIV. Candidates who have passed their examinations in the subjects comprised in the first and second divisions may be admitted to examination in the third division at the end of the fourth winter session.

Provided that candidates who so desire may postpone their examination in Medical Jurisprudence and Public Health until the close of the summer session following.

XV. Candidates who have passed their examinations in the subjects comprised in the first, second, and third divisions may be admitted to examination in the fourth or final division, when they have completed the fifth year of study.

XVI. If any candidate at these examinations be found unqualified in one or more subjects he shall not again be admitted to examination unless he has pursued his medical studies for such time, and subject to such conditions, as the Faculty of Medicine may prescribe.

XVII. If any candidate at these examinations be found to have passed in one or more subjects with sufficient merit, he shall not be liable to re-examination in such subject or subjects, although he may have been found

unqualified in a subject or subjects comprised in the same division as hereinbefore specified.

XVIII. Every candidate must deliver, on or before such day as the Senatus may from time to time determine, to the Dean of the Faculty of Medicine, a declaration, in his own handwriting, that he has completed his twenty-first year, or that he will have completed it on or before the day of graduation, and that he will not be, on the day of graduation, under articles of apprenticeship to any surgeon or other master.

XIX. After the candidate has satisfied the Examiners, the Dean of the Faculty of Medicine shall lay the proceedings before the Senatus, by whose authority the candidate shall be admitted, on such day as the Senatus may from time to time appoint, to the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, on payment of the required fees.

XX. Candidates for graduation shall produce evidence of their having conformed to the Regulations which were in force at the time they commenced their Medical Studies, except in so far as is provided in Section XXV. hereof.

PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF MEDICINE.

XXI. 1. Subject to the conditions hereinafter specified, the Degree of Doctor of Medicine shall be conferred on any candidate who has obtained the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery of the University of Glasgow, and is of the age of twenty-four years or upwards, and has produced a certificate of having been engaged subsequently to having received the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery for at least one year in attendance in the Medical Wards of an Hospital, or in scientific work bearing directly on his profession, such as is conducted in the Research Laboratories of the University, or in the Military or Naval Medical Services, or for at least two years in Practice other than Practice restricted to Surgery.

2. Each candidate for the Degree of Doctor of Medicine shall be required to pass an examination in Clinical Medicine and in such of its special departments as the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, by Regulations framed from time to time, shall determine; and he may present himself for examination in Clinical Medicine at any period of examination subsequent to one year after he has received the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery.

3. Each candidate for the Degree of Doctor of Medicine shall submit for the approval of the Faculty of Medicine a Thesis on any branch of knowledge comprised in the second, third, or fourth examinations for the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, which he may have made a subject of study after having received those Degrees, excepting subjects which are

exclusively Surgical; and the Thesis, accompanied by a declaration signed by the candidate, that the work has been done and the Thesis composed by himself, shall be lodged with the Dean of the Faculty of Medicine on or before a date to be fixed by the Senatus.

4. A Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, who produces to the Senatus satisfactory evidence of his intention of entering within twelve months after obtaining such degrees on the practice of his profession in a British Possession or Colony, or in a foreign Country, may, under Regulations to be framed by the Senatus, be admitted to the examination in Clinical Medicine at any period of examination after he has received such Degrees; but the Degree of Doctor of Medicine shall not be conferred on him unless he shall produce a certificate that, subsequently to having received the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, he has been engaged for at least one year in attendance in the Medical Wards of an Hospital, or in scientific work bearing directly on his profession, such as is conducted in the Research Laboratories of the University, or in the Naval or Military Medical Services, or for at least two years in Practice which has not been exclusively surgical, and unless his Thesis in the judgment of the Faculty of Medicine is of exceptional merit.

PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF MASTER OF SURGERY.

XXII. 1. Subject to the conditions hereinafter specified the Degree of Master of Surgery shall be conferred on any candidate who has obtained the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery of the University of Glasgow, and is of the age of twenty-four years or upwards, and has produced a certificate of having been engaged, subsequently to his having received the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, for at least one year in attendance in the Surgical Wards of an Hospital, or in scientific work bearing directly on his profession, such as is conducted in the Research Laboratories of the University, or in the Military or Naval Medical Services, or for at least two years in practice other than practice restricted to Medicine.

2. Each candidate for the Degree of Master of Surgery shall be required to pass an examination in the following subjects:— Surgical Anatomy, Operations upon the dead body, and Clinical Surgery, and in such of the special departments of Clinical Surgery as the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, by Regulations framed from time to time, may determine; and he may present himself for examination in these subjects at any period of examination subsequent to one year after he has received the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery.

3. Each candidate for the Degree of Master of Surgery shall submit, for the approval of the Faculty of Medicine, a Thesis on any branch of knowledge comprised in the second, third, or fourth Examinations for the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, which he may have made a subject of study after having received those Degrees, excepting subjects that are exclusively medical; and the Thesis, accompanied by a declaration signed by the candidate that the work has been done and the Thesis composed by himself, shall be lodged with the Dean of the Faculty of Medicine on or before a date to be fixed by the Senatus

4. A Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery who produces to the Senatus satisfactory evidence of his intention of entering, within twelve months after obtaining such Degrees, on the practice of his profession in a British Possession or Colony, or in a foreign Country, may, under Regulations to be framed by the Senatus, be admitted to examination in the subjects specified in Sub-section 2 of this Section, at any period of examination after he has received such Degrees; but the Degree of Master of Surgery shall not be conferred on him unless he shall produce a certificate that, subsequently to having received the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, he has been engaged for at least one year in attendance in the Surgical Wards of an Hospital, or in scientific work bearing directly on his profession, such as is conducted in the Research Laboratories of the University, or in the Naval or Military Medical Services, or for at least two years in Practice which has not been exclusively medical, and unless his Thesis in the judgment of the Faculty of Medicine is of exceptional merit.

FEES.

XXIII. The fee to be paid for the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery shall be twenty-two guineas, and the proportion of this sum to be paid by a candidate at each division of the examination shall be regulated from time to time by the University Court. The fee to be paid for the Degree of Doctor of Medicine shall be ten guineas, exclusive of any stamp duty which for the time may be exigible. The fee to be paid for the Degree of Master of Surgery shall be ten guineas.

EXAMINERS.

XXIV. The Examiners for graduation in Medicine in the University of Glasgow shall be the Professors in that University, together with such Lecturers in the University and such additional Examiners, to be appointed by the University Court, as the University Court shall deem necessary. Provided that the Court shall make such provisions as will ensure that every candidate shall be examined in each subject by at least two examiners, of whom one shall not be a Professor or Lecturer in the University. The examinations shall be conducted under regulations framed by the Senatus subject to the approval of the University Court.

DATE OF COMING INTO EFFECT.

XXV. Every student who began his Medical Studies before the date when this Ordinance shall come into operation shall be entitled to graduate under the system in force before or after that date, according as he shall comply with the Regulations in force in the University before or after that date.

XXVI. The provisions of this Ordinance shall come into operation at the beginning of the Winter or Summer Session next after the approval thereof by Her Majesty in Council.

In witness whereof these presents are sealed with the seal of the Commission.

L. S.

A. S. KINNEAR,
Chairman.

ORDINANCE No. 14.

[GLASGOW No. 1.—REGULATIONS FOR DEGREES IN MEDICINE.]

3*d February* 1892.

UNIVERSITIES (SCOTLAND) ACT, 1889.

52 & 53 VICT. C. 55.

ORDINANCE No. 15.

[ABERDEEN, No. 1.—REGULATIONS FOR DEGREES IN MEDICINE.]

At Edinburgh, the third day of February eighteen hundred and ninety-two years.

WHEREAS by the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1889, the Commissioners under the said Act are empowered by section 14, sub-section 5, to regulate the management and ordering of the Universities, and the manner and conditions in and under which students shall be admitted thereto, and in particular the course of study and manner of teaching, the length of the academical session or sessions, the manner of examination, the qualifications, appointment, and number of examiners, and the amount and manner of their remuneration, the granting of degrees, and the institution of new degrees; the institution of an examination either on entering the University, or as a preliminary condition of entering on the course of study for a degree in any Faculty, or of both such examinations; and by the said section 14, sub-section 16, to repeal or modify any Ordinance made under the provisions of the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1858.

Therefore the Commissioners under the first mentioned Act statute and ordain with regard to the University of Aberdeen as follows:—

GRADUATION IN MEDICINE AND SURGERY.

I. Four Degrees in Medicine and Surgery shall be conferred by the University of Aberdeen, viz., Bachelor of Medicine (M.B.), Bachelor of Surgery (Ch.B.), Doctor of Medicine (M.D.), and Master of Surgery (Ch.M.). The Degree of Bachelor of Surgery shall not be conferred on any person who does not at the same time obtain the Degree of Bachelor of Medicine, and the Degree of Bachelor of Medicine shall not be conferred on any person who does not at the same time obtain the Degree of Bachelor of Surgery.

II. Subject to Regulations to be made from time to time by the University Court, the University may also confer Diplomas in Special Branches of Medical and Surgical Practice on Graduates of the University in Medicine and Surgery.

III. Before commencing his medical studies, each student shall pass a Preliminary Examination in (1) English, (2) Latin, (3) Elementary Mathematics,

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and (4) Greek or French or German : Provided always that, in the case of a candidate whose native language is not English, an examination in the native language of the candidate may be substituted for one in either French or German, and an examination in any other classical language for one in Latin or Greek.

IV. The extent and standard of the Preliminary Examination shall be determined by the Joint Board of Examiners constituted under Ordinance, General No. 8—[Regulations as to Examinations], in accordance with the terms of that Ordinance.

V. The Preliminary Examination shall be conducted in accordance with the provisions of Ordinance, General No. 8—[Regulations as to Examinations]; and, subject to the provisions of the immediately succeeding section hereof, the entire examination shall be passed at one and the same time, except in the case of students who, prior to the date at which this Ordinance shall come into operation, have passed a portion of the Preliminary Examination of the University, or of a Preliminary Examination recognised by the University.

VI. A Degree in Arts, or in Science (not being a Degree *honoris causa tantum*), in any of the Universities of the United Kingdom, or in any Colonial or Foreign University specially recognised for the purpose by the University Court, shall exempt from the Preliminary Examination ; and the Joint Board of Examiners appointed under the provisions of Ordinance, General No. 8—[Regutions as to Examinations], shall have power to determine what examinations, other than those for the degrees hereinbefore mentioned, shall be accepted, either in whole or in part, in place of the Preliminary Examination.

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.

VII. Candidates shall be admitted to the Degree of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery only after they have fulfilled the following conditions :—

1. The candidate must have been engaged in Medical Study for at least five years.

2. In each of the first four years the candidate must have attended at least two courses of instruction, in one or more of the subjects of study specified in Sub-section 4 hereof—each course extending over a session of not less than five months, either continuous or divided into two terms; or, alternatively, one such course, along with two courses, each extending over a session of not less than two and a half months.

3. During the fifth or final year the candidate shall be engaged in Clinical study for at least nine months at one or more of such Public Hospitals or Dispensaries, British or Foreign, as may be recognised for the purpose by the University Court.

4. The Canditate must, during his Curriculum, have attended a course or courses of instruction in each of the following subjects of study, including such examinations as may be prescribed in the various classes, viz. :—

1. Anatomy, ...	During a course of not less than Five Months.
2. Practical Anatomy, ...	During Two Courses of not less than Five Months each.
3. Chemistry, ...	
4. Materia Medica and Therapeutics, . .	
5. Physiology or Institutes of Medicine, . .	
6. Practice of Medicine, ...	
7. Surgery, ...	
8. Midwifery, and the Diseases peculiar to Women and Infants. Two courses of Midwifery, of Three Months each, provided different departments of Obstetric Medicine be taught in each of the Courses, shall be reckoned equivalent to a Course of not less than Five Months, ...	During Courses of not less than Five Months.
9. Pathology, ...	
10. Practical Chemistry, ...	During Courses of not less than Two and a half Months.
11. Physics (including the Dynamics of Solids, Liquids, and Gases, and the Rudiments of Sound, Heat, Light, and Electricity), ...	
12. Elementary Botany, ...	
13. Elementary Zoology, ...	
14. Practical Physiology, ...	
15. Practical Pathology, ...	
16. Medical Jurisprudence and Public Health, .	

Provided always in so far as regards the University of Aberdeen that—

(*a*) It shall be the duty of the Senatus to determine from time to time the number of meetings of which such courses shall consist, and in what cases two half courses shall be deemed equivalent to a full course; and to report the determination to the University Court for its approval.

(*b*) It shall be the duty of the Professors and Lecturers to submit to the Senatus annually at the end of the winter session a scheme specifying what proportion of the courses shall be devoted to lectures, practical demonstrations, examinations, and tutorial work respectively. The Senatus shall transmit such scheme, with such observations as it may think fit to make thereon, to the University Court for its approval.

(*c*) The University Court shall not grant or continue recognition to any institutions or teachers unless it shall be satisfied that their courses of instruction are equivalent to the courses sanctioned in the Universities of Scotland.

5. The Candidate must have attended for at least three years the Medical and Surgical Practice of a General Hospital at Aberdeen or elsewhere, which accommodates not fewer than eighty patients, and possesses a distinct staff of Physicians and Surgeons, and is recognised for the purpose by the University Court.

6. The candidate must have attended Clinical Surgery during a course or courses extending over not less than nine months. These courses may be conducted by the Professor of Clinical Surgery, or by Professors or Lecturers appointed for the purpose by the University Court, or by the Ordinary Surgeons of a General Hospital defined and recognised as hereinbefore provided, and shall consist of regular instruction at the bedside, along with Clinical Lectures.

7. The candidate must have attended Clinical Medicine during a course or courses extending over not less than nine months. These courses may be conducted by Professors of the University, or by Lecturers appointed for the purpose by the University Court, or by the Ordinary Physicians of a General Hospital defined and recognised as hereinbefore provided, and shall consist of regular instruction at the bedside, along with Clinical Lectures.

8. The candidate must have attended a course of instruction in Mental Diseases of such duration, and so apportioned between lectures, demonstrations, and clinical instruction, as the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, may from time to time determine.

9. The candidate must have attended a course of twenty-five meetings on Practical Pharmacy in a University or recognised School of Medicine, or have dispensed drugs for a period of three months in an Hospital or Dispensary, or in an establishment recognised by the Pharmaceutical Society.

10. The candidate must have attended, for at least six months, by apprenticeship or otherwise, the out-practice of an Hospital, or the practice of a Dispensary, or of a Physician or Surgeon, or of a Member of the London or Dublin Society of Apothecaries. He must have acted as Clerk in the Medical and Dresser in the Surgical Wards of a Public Hospital; and must also have availed himself, to such an extent as may be required by the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, of opportunities of studying, at an Hospital or Dispensary, *post-mortem* Examinations, Fevers, Diseases of Children, Ophthalmology, or such other special departments as may from time to time be determined.

11. The candidate must have attended, under the superintendence of a registered Medical Practitioner, twelve cases of labour, or such additional number as the Senatus, with the sanction of the University Court, may from time to time determine; or have attended for three months the practice of a Lying-in Hospital, or of the Maternity Department of a General Hospital or other Public Charitable Institution, and have conducted personally six, or such an additional number of cases of labour as the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court may from time to time determine.

12. The candidate must have been properly instructed in Vaccination at a Public Vaccination Station, by a Public Vaccinator, authorised by the proper Government Authority to grant Certificates of Proficiency in Vaccination.

13. No candidate for a degree shall be deemed to have attended a class as part of the Curriculum necessary for that degree who does not present a certificate bearing not only that he has given regular attendance, but also that he has duly performed the work of the class.

VIII. With respect to the Places and Institutions at which the studies of the Candidate may be prosecuted, the following Regulations shall have effect :—

1. Two of the five years of medical study must be spent in the University of Aberdeen, each year of study including always the attendances specified in Section VII., Sub-section 2.

2. The remaining three years may be spent in any University of the United Kingdom, or in any Indian, Colonial, or Foreign University recognised for the purpose by the University Court, or in such Medical Schools or under such Teachers as may be recognised for the purpose by the University Court, each year of study during the first four years including always the attendances specified in Section VII., Sub-section 2.

3. Of the subjects of study specified in Section VII., Sub-section 4, not less than eight must be taken in the University of Aberdeen, or (subject always to the provisions as to attendance contained in the immediately preceding sub-sections) in some other University of the United Kingdom, or in some Foreign or Colonial University entitled to confer the Degree of Doctor of Medicine, recognised for the purpose by the University Court, or in a College incorporated with, or affiliated to a University entitled to confer the Degree of Doctor of Medicine recognised for the purpose by the University Court : Provided always that where in any of said subjects of study two or more courses are required, the taking of one of those courses shall constitute a taking of the subject for the purpose of this sub-section.

4. The remainder of such subjects of study may (subject always as aforesaid) be taken in such Medical Schools or under such Teachers as may be recognised for the purpose by the University Court.

5. All Candidates, not Matriculated Students of the University, availing themselves of the permission to attend the Lectures of Extra-Academical Teachers in Aberdeen, must, at the commencement of each year of such attendance, enrol their names in a book to be kept in the University for that purpose, paying a Fee of the same amount as the Matriculation Fee paid by Students of the University, and having, in respect of such payment, a right to the use of the Library of the University.

6. The Fee for attendance, for purposes of graduation, on the courses of instruction of recognised Extra-Academical Teachers in Aberdeen, shall be not less than the amount exigible for the corresponding courses in the University.

7. The University Court shall not recognise as qualifying for examination in any of the subjects specified in Section VII., Sub-section 4, the class of any teacher who is at the time a teacher of more than one of the said subjects, except in those cases where Professors in the University are at liberty to teach two subjects : —Provided always that a Professor or other teacher in any endowed public College or Institution, who by the terms of his appointment is required to teach more than one subject of Medical Study therein, may be recognised under sub-section 2 of this section, as a teacher of any one of the subjects which he teaches.

8. A teacher, attendance on whose course of instruction shall, before the date of the approval of this Ordinance by Her Majesty in Council, have been recognised for the purposes of graduation in the University, shall not require to obtain a new recognition from the University Court ; and attendance on the course of instruction of every such teacher may continue to be recognised as heretofore.

9. It shall be in the power of the University Court, if it shall see cause, at any time to withdraw or suspend any recognition which it may have grauted.

IX. In the University of Aberdeen it shall be the duty of the Professors of the subjects specified in Section VII. Sub-section 4 hereof (except Practical Anatomy and such other subjects as the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, may from time to time determine), so to conduct the courses that Students may receive instruction sufficient for graduation in any one of the said subjects by attendance on one course of five or six months, or of two and a half or three months, as the case may be.

X. If any candidate shall, before presenting himself for his Preliminary Examination, have attended in any University of the United Kingdom, or in any University or Institution specially approved, or under any Teacher specially recognised for the purpose by the University Court, a course or courses of instruction in Physics, Chemistry, Botany, or Zoology, equivalent in the judgment of the Senatus to the qualifying course in the same subject in the University of Aberdeen, such attendance shall (notwithstanding anything hereinbefore ordained) be held as entitling him to be examined in these subjects ; and if the candidate shall have attended such course or courses in each of the said subjects, he shall be held to have completed his first year of Medical Study : Provided always that the evidence of such attendance at such equivalent course or courses shall be presented to the Senatus at the time when the candidate presents himself for his Preliminary Examination ; and the Senatus shall, if satisfied, grant a certificate to that effect.

PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREES OF BACHELOR OF MEDICINE AND BACHELOR OF SURGERY.

XI. Each candidate shall be examined both in writing and orally, and also clinically where the nature of the subject admits, in the following divisions, viz. : — *First*, in Botany, Zoology, Physics, and Chemistry; *Second*, in Anatomy, Physiology, and Materia Medica and Therapeutics; *Third*, in Pathology and Medical Jurisprudence and Public Health; *Fourth*, in Surgery and Clinical Surgery, Practice of Medicine and Clinical Medicine, and Midwifery.

In subjects which admit of practical instruction, the examination shall be such as to test the practical acquirements of the candidate.

Provided always that if a candidate have obtained in a University of the United Kingdom, or other University specially recognised for the purpose by the University Court, a Degree in Science or in Arts, granted in either case after a course of study and an examination in Botany, Zoology, Physics, and Chemistry, he shall be held to have passed his examinations in the said subjects.

XII. Candidates who profess themselves ready to submit to an examination in the subjects comprised in the first division, viz. :—Botany, Zoology, Physics, and Chemistry, may be admitted to examination in all or any two of these subjects at any examination held after they have attended a full course in each of the subjects professed.

XIII. Candidates who have passed their examinations in the subjects comprised in the first division may be admitted to examination in the second division at the end of the third winter session.

Provided that candidates who so desire may postpone their examination in Materia Medica and Therapeutics until the close of the summer session following.

XIV. Candidates who have passed their examinations in the subjects comprised in the first and second divisions may be admitted to examination in the third division at the end of the fourth winter session.

Provided that candidates who so desire may postpone their examination in Medical Jurisprudence and Public Health until the close of the summer session following.

XV. Candidates who have passed their examinations in the subjects comprised in the first, second, and third divisions may be admitted to examination in the fourth or final division, when they have completed the fifth year of study.

XVI. If any candidate at these examinations be found unqualified in one or more subjects he shall not again be admitted to examination unless he has pursued his medical studies for such time, and subject to such conditions, as the Faculty of Medicine may prescribe.

XVII. If any candidate at these examinations be found to have passed in one or more subjects with sufficient merit, he shall not be liable to re-examination in such subject or subjects, although he may have been found

unqualified in a subject or subjects comprised in the same division as hereinbefore specified.

XVIII. Every candidate must deliver, on or before such day as the Senatus may from time to time determine, to the Dean of the Faculty of Medicine, a declaration, in his own handwriting, that he has completed his twenty-first year, or that he will have completed it on or before the day of graduation, and that he will not be, on the day of graduation, under articles of apprenticeship to any surgeon or other master.

XIX. After the candidate has satisfied the Examiners, the Dean of the Faculty of Medicine shall lay the proceedings before the Senatus, by whose authority the candidate shall be admitted, on such day as the Senatus may from time to time appoint, to the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, on payment of the required fees.

XX. Candidates for graduation shall produce evidence of their having conformed to the Regulations which were in force at the time they commenced their Medical Studies, except in so far as is provided in Section XXV. hereof.

PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF MEDICINE.

XXI. 1. Subject to the conditions hereinafter specified, the Degree of Doctor of Medicine shall be conferred on any candidate who has obtained the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery of the University of Aberdeen, and is of the age of twenty-four years or upwards, and has produced a certificate of having been engaged subsequently to having received the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery for at least one year in attendance in the Medical Wards of an Hospital or in scientific work bearing directly on his profession, such as is conducted in the Research Laboratories of the University, or in the Military or Naval Medical Services, or for at least two years in Practice other than Practice restricted to Surgery.

2. Each candidate for the Degree of Doctor of Medicine shall be required to pass an examination in Clinical Medicine and in such of its special departments as the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, by Regulations framed from time to time, shall determine; and he may present himself for examination in Clinical Medicine at any period of examination subsequent to one year after he has received the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery.

3. Each candidate for the Degree of Doctor of Medicine shall submit for the approval of the Faculty of Medicine a Thesis on any branch of knowledge comprised in the second, third, or fourth examinations for the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, which he may have made a subject of study after having received those Degrees, excepting subjects which are

exclusively Surgical; and the Thesis, accompanied by a declaration signed by the candidate, that the work has been done and the Thesis composed by himself, shall be lodged with the Dean of the Faculty of Medicine on or before a date to be fixed by the Senatus.

4. A Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, who produces to the Senatus satisfactory evidence of his intention of entering within twelve months after obtaining such degrees on the practice of his profession in a British Possession or Colony, or in a foreign Country, may, under Regulations to be framed by the Senatus, be admitted to the examination in Clinical Medicine at any period of examination after he has received such Degrees; but the Degree of Doctor of Medicine shall not be conferred on him unless he shall produce a certificate that, subsequently to having received the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, he has been engaged for at least one year in attendance in the Medical Wards of an Hospital, or in scientific work bearing directly on his profession, such as is conducted in the Research Laboratories of the University, or in the Naval or Military Medical Services, or for at least two years in Practice which has not been exclusively surgical, and unless his Thesis in the judgment of the Faculty of Medicine is of exceptional merit.

PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF MASTER OF SURGERY.

XXII. 1. Subject to the conditions hereinafter specified the Degree of Master of Surgery shall be conferred on any candidate who has obtained the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery of the University of Aberdeen, and is of the age of twenty-four years or upwards, and has produced a certificate of having been engaged, subsequently to his having received the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, for at least one year in attendance in the Surgical Wards of an Hospital, or in scientific work bearing directly on his profession, such as is conducted in the Research Laboratories of the University, or in the Military or Naval Medical Services, or for at least two years in practice other than practice restricted to Medicine.

2. Each candidate for the Degree of Master of Surgery shall be required to pass an examination in the following subjects:— Surgical Anatomy, Operations upon the dead body, and Clinical Surgery, and in such of the special departments of Clinical Surgery as the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, by Regulations framed from time to time, may determine; and he may present himself for examination in these subjects at any period of examination subsequent to one year after he has received the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery.

3. Each candidate for the Degree of Master of Surgery shall submit, for the approval of the Faculty of Medicine, a Thesis on any branch of knowledge comprised in the second, third, or fourth Examinations for the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, which he may have made a subject of study after having received those Degrees, excepting subjects that are exclusively medical; and the Thesis, accompanied by a declaration signed by the candidate that the work has been done and the Thesis composed by himself, shall be lodged with the Dean of the Faculty of Medicine on or before a date to be fixed by the Senatus.

4. A Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery who produces to the Senatus satisfactory evidence of his intention of entering, within twelve months after obtaining such Degrees, on the practice of his profession in a British Possession or Colony, or in a foreign Country, may, under Regulations to be framed by the Senatus, be admitted to examination in the subjects specified in Sub-section 2 of this Section, at any period of examination after he has received such Degrees; but the Degree of Master of Surgery shall not be conferred on him unless he shall produce a certificate that, subsequently to having received the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, he has been engaged for at least one year in attendance in the Surgical Wards of an Hospital, or in scientific work bearing directly on his profession, such as is conducted in the Research Laboratories of the University, or in the Naval or Military Medical Services, or for at least two years in Practice which has not been exclusively medical, and unless his Thesis in the judgment of the Faculty of Medicine is of exceptional merit.

FEES.

XXIII. The fee to be paid for the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery shall be twenty-two guineas, and the proportion of this sum to be paid by a candidate at each division of the examination shall be regulated from time to time by the University Court. The fee to be paid for the Degree of Doctor of Medicine shall be ten guineas, exclusive of any stamp duty which for the time may be exigible. The fee to be paid for the Degree of Master of Surgery shall be ten guineas.

EXAMINERS.

XXIV. The Examiners for graduation in Medicine in the University of Aberdeen shall be the Professors in that University, together with such Lecturers in the University and such additional Examiners, to be appointed by the University Court, as the University Court shall deem necessary: Provided that the Court shall make such provisions as will ensure that every candidate shall be examined in each subject by at least two examiners, of whom one shall not be a Professor or Lecturer in the University. The examinations shall be conducted under regulations framed by the Senatus subject to the approval of the University Court.

DATE OF COMING INTO EFFECT.

XXV. Every Student who began his Medical Studies before the date when this Ordinance shall come into operation shall be entitled to graduate under the system in force before or after that date, according as he shall comply with the Regulations in force in the University before or after that date.

XXVI. The provisions of this Ordinance shall come into operation at the beginning of the Winter or Summer Session next after the approval thereof by Her Majesty in Council.

In witness whereof these presents are sealed with the seal of the Commission.

A. S. KINNEAR,
Chairman.

L. S.

Scottish Universities Commission.

ORDINANCE No. 15.

ABERDEEN No. 1.—REGULATIONS FOR DEGREES IN MEDICINE.]

3rd February 1892.

UNIVERSITIES (SCOTLAND) ACT, 1889.

52 & 53 VICT. c. 55.

ORDINANCE No. 16.

[EDINBURGH, No. 1.—REGULATIONS FOR DEGREES IN MEDICINE.]

At Edinburgh, the third day of February eighteen hundred and ninety-two years.

WHEREAS by the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1889, the Commissioners under the said Act are empowered by section 14, sub-section 5, to regulate the management and ordering of the Universities, and the manner and conditions in and under which students shall be admitted thereto, and in particular the course of study and manner of teaching, the length of the academical session or sessions, the manner of examination, the qualifications, appointment, and number of examiners, and the amount and manner of their remuneration, the granting of degrees, and the institution of new degrees; the institution of an examination either on entering the University, or as a preliminary condition of entering on the course of study for a degree in any Faculty, or of both such examinations; and by the said section 14, sub-section 16, to repeal or modify any Ordinance made under the provisions of the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1858:

Therefore the Commissioners under the first mentioned Act statute and ordain with regard to the University of Edinburgh as follows:—

GRADUATION IN MEDICINE AND SURGERY.

I. Four Degrees in Medicine and Surgery shall be conferred by the University of Edinburgh, viz., Bachelor of Medicine (M.B.), Bachelor of Surgery (Ch.B.), Doctor of Medicine (M.D.), and Master of Surgery (Ch.M.). The Degree of Bachelor of Surgery shall not be conferred on any person who does not at the same time obtain the Degree of Bachelor of Medicine, and the Degree of Bachelor of Medicine shall not be conferred on any person who does not at the same time obtain the Degree of Bachelor of Surgery.

II. Subject to Regulations to be made from time to time by the University Court, the University may also confer Diplomas in Special Branches of Medical and Surgical Practice on Graduates of the University in Medicine and Surgery.

III. Before commencing his medical studies, each student shall pass a Preliminary Examination in (1) English, (2) Latin, (3) Elementary Mathematics,

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and (4) Greek or French or German: Provided always that, in the case of a candidate whose native language is not English, an examination in the native language of the candidate may be substituted for one in either French or German, and an examination in any other classical language for one in Latin or Greek.

IV. The extent and standard of the Preliminary Examination shall be determined by the Joint Board of Examiners constituted under Ordinance, General, No. 8 [Regulations as to Examinations], in accordance with the terms of that Ordinance.

V. The Preliminary Examination shall be conducted in accordance with the provisions of Ordinance, General, No. 8 [Regulations as to Examinations];—and, subject to the provisions of the immediately succeeding section hereof, the entire examination shall be passed at one and the same time, except in the case of students who, prior to the date at which this Ordinance shall come into operation, have passed a portion of the Preliminary Examination of the University, or of a Preliminary Examination recognised by the University.

VI. A Degree in Arts, or in Science (not being a Degree *honoris causa tantum*), in any of the Universities of the United Kingdom, or in any Colonial or Foreign University specially recognised for the purpose by the University Court, shall exempt from the Preliminary Examination; and the Joint Board of Examiners appointed under the provisions of Ordinance, General, No. 8 [Regulations as to Examinations], shall have power to determine what examinations, other than those for, the degrees hereinbefore mentioned, shall be accepted either in whole or in part in place of the Preliminary Examination.

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.

VII. Candidates shall be admitted to the Degree of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery only after they have fulfilled the following conditions:—

1. The candidate must have been engaged in Medical study for at least five years.

2. In each of the first four years the candidate must have attended at least two courses of instruction, in one or more of the subjects of study specified in sub-section 4 hereof—each course extending over a session of not less than five months, either continuous or divided into two terms; or, alternatively, one such course, along with two courses, each extending over a session of not less than two and a half months.

3. During the fifth or final year the candidate shall be engaged in Clinical study for at least nine months at the Royal Infirmary, Edinburgh, or at one or more of such Public Hospitals or Dispensaries, British or Foreign, as may be recognised for the purpose by the University Court.

4. The candidate must, during his Curriculum, have attended a course or courses of instruction in each of the following subjects of study, including such examinations as may be prescribed in the various classes, viz. :—

1. Anatomy,	During a Course of not less than Five Months.
2. Practical Anatomy,	During two Courses of not less than Five Months each.
3. Chemistry,	During Courses of not less than Five Months.
4. Materia Medica and Therapeutics,	
5. Physiology or Institutes of Medicine,	
6. Practice of Medicine,	
7. Surgery,	
8. Midwifery, and the Diseases peculiar to Women and Infants. Two Courses of Midwifery, of Three Months each, provided different departments of Obstetric Medicine be taught in each of the Courses, shall be reckoned equivalent to a Course of not less than Five Months,	
9. Pathology,	
10. Practical Chemistry,	During Courses of not less than Two and a half Months.
11. Physics (including the Dynamics of Solids, Liquids, and Gases, and the Rudiments of Sound, Heat, Light, and Electricity),	
12. Elementary Botany,	
13. Elementary Zoology,	
14. Practical Physiology,	
15. Practical Pathology,	
16. Medical Jurisprudence and Public Health,	

Provided always in so far as regards the University of Edinburgh that—

(*a*) It shall be the duty of the Senatus to determine from time to time the number of meetings of which such courses shall consist, and in what cases two half courses shall be deemed equivalent to a full course; and to report the determination to the University Court for its approval.

(*b*) It shall be the duty of the Professors and Lecturers to submit to the Senatus annually at the end of the winter session a scheme specifying what proportion of the courses shall be devoted to lectures, practical demonstrations, examinations, and tutorial work respectively. The Senatus shall transmit such scheme, with such observations as it may think fit to make thereon, to the University Court for its approval.

(*c*) The University Court shall not grant or continue recognition to any institutions or teachers unless it shall be satisfied that their courses of instruction are equivalent to the courses sanctioned in the Universities of Scotland.

5. The candidate must have attended for at least three years the Medical and Surgical Practice either of the Royal Infirmary, Edinburgh, or of a General Hospital elsewhere, which accommodates not fewer than eighty patients, and possesses a distinct staff of Physicians and Surgeons, and is recognised for the purpose by the University Court.

6. The candidate must have attended Clinical Surgery during a course or courses extending over not less than nine months. These courses may be conducted by the Professor of Clinical Surgery, or by Professors or Lecturers appointed for the purpose by the University Court, or by the Ordinary Surgeons of the Royal Infirmary, Edinburgh, or of a General Hospital defined and recognised as hereinbefore provided, and shall consist of regular instruction at the bedside, along with Clinical Lectures.

7. The candidate must have attended Clinical Medicine during a course or courses extending over not less than nine months. These courses may be conducted by Professors of the University, or by Lecturers appointed for the purpose by the University Court, or by the Ordinary Physicians of the Royal Infirmary, Edinburgh, or of a General Hospital defined and recognised as hereinbefore provided, and shall consist of regular instruction at the bedside, along with Clinical Lectures.

8. The candidate must have attended a course of instruction in Mental Diseases of such duration, and so apportioned between lectures, demonstrations, and clinical instruction, as the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, may from time to time determine.

9. The candidate must have attended a course of twenty-five meetings on Practical Pharmacy in a University or recognised School of Medicine, or have dispensed drugs for a period of three months in an Hospital or Dispensary, or in an establishment recognised by the Pharmaceutical Society.

10. The candidate must have attended, for at least six months, by apprenticeship or otherwise, the out-practice of an Hospital, or the practice of a Dispensary, or of a Physician or Surgeon or of a Member of the London or Dublin Society of Apothecaries. He must have acted as Clerk in the Medical and Dresser in the Surgical Wards of a Public Hospital; and must also have availed himself, to such an extent as may be required by the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, of opportunities of studying, at an Hospital or Dispensary, *post-mortem* Examinations, Fevers, Diseases of Children, Ophthalmology, or such other special departments as may from time to time be determined.

11. The candidate must have attended, under the superintendence of a registered Medical Practitioner, twelve cases of labour, or such additional number as the Senatus, with the sanction of the University Court, may from time to time determine; or have attended for three months the practice of a Lying-in Hospital, or of the Maternity Department of a General Hospital or other Public Charitable Institution, and have conducted personally six, or such an additional number of cases of labour as the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, may from time to time determine.

12. The candidate must have been properly instructed in Vaccination at a Public Vaccination Station, by a Public Vaccinator, authorised by the proper Government Authority to grant Certificates of Proficiency in Vaccination.

13. No candidate for a degree shall be deemed to have attended a class as part of the Curriculum necessary for that degree who does not present a certificate bearing not only that he has given regular attendance, but also that he has duly performed the work of the class.

VIII. With respect to the Places and Institutions at which the studies of the Candidate may be prosecuted, the following Regulations shall have effect:—

1. Two of the five years of medical study must be spent in the University of Edinburgh, each year of study including always the attendances specified in Section VII., Sub-section 2.

2. The remaining three years may be spent in any University of the United Kingdom, or in any Indian, Colonial, or Foreign University recognised for the purpose by the University Court, or in such Medical Schools or under such Teachers as may be recognised for the purpose by the University Court, each year of study during the first four years including always the attendances specified in Section VII., Sub-section 2.

3. Of the subjects of study specified in Section VII., Sub-section 4, not less than eight must be taken in the University of Edinburgh, or (subject always to the provisions as to attendance contained in the immediately preceding sub-sections) in some other University of the United Kingdom, or in some Foreign or Colonial University entitled to confer the Degree of Doctor of Medicine, recognised for the purpose by the University Court, or in a College incorporated with, or affiliated to a University entitled to confer the Degree of Doctor of Medicine, recognised for the purpose by the University Court: Provided always that where in any of said subjects of study two or more courses are required, the taking of one of those courses shall constitute a taking of the subject for the purpose of this sub-section.

4. The remainder of such subjects of study may (subject always as aforesaid) be taken in such Medical Schools or under such Teachers as may be recognised for the purpose by the University Court.

5. All Candidates, not Matriculated Students of the University, availing themselves of the permission to attend the Lectures of Extra-Academical Teachers in Edinburgh, must, at the commencement of each year of such attendance, enrol their names in a book to be kept in the University for that purpose, paying a Fee of the same amount as the Matriculation Fee paid by Students of the University, and having, in respect of such payment, a right to the use of the Library of the University.

6. The Fee for attendance, for purposes of graduation, on the courses of instruction of recognised Extra-Academical Teachers in Edinburgh, shall be not less than the amount exigible for the corresponding courses in the University.

7. The University Court shall not recognise as qualifying for examination in any of the subjects specified in Section VII., Sub-section 4, the class of any teacher who is at the time a teacher of more than one of the said subjects, except in those cases where Professors in the University are at liberty to teach two subjects: Provided always that a Professor or other teacher in any endowed public College or Institution, who by the terms of his appointment is required to teach more than one subject of Medical Study therein, may be recognised under sub-section 2 of this section as a teacher of any one of the subjects which he teaches.

8. A teacher, attendance on whose course of instruction shall, before the date of the approval of this Ordinance by Her Majesty in Council, have been recognised for the purposes of graduation in the University, shall not require to obtain a new recognition from the University Court; and attendance on the course of instruction of every such teacher may continue to be recognised as heretofore.

9. It shall be in the power of the University Court, if it shall see cause, at any time to withdraw or suspend any recognition which it may have granted.

IX. In the University of Edinburgh it shall be the duty of the Professors of the subjects specified in Section VII., Sub-section 4 hereof (except Practical Anatomy and such other subjects as the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, may from time to time determine), so to conduct the courses that Students may receive instruction sufficient for graduation in any one of the said subjects by attendance on one course of five or six months, or of two and a half or three months as the case may be.

X. If any candidate shall, before presenting himself for his Preliminary Examination, have attended in any University of the United Kingdom, or in any University or Institution specially approved, or under any Teacher specially recognised for the purpose by the University Court, a course or courses of instruction in Physics, Chemistry, Botany, or Zoology, equivalent in the judgment of the Senatus to the qualifying course in the same subject in the University of Edinburgh, such attendance shall (notwithstanding anything hereinbefore ordained) be held as entitling him to be examined in these subjects; and if the candidate shall have attended such course or courses in each of the said subjects, he shall be held to have completed his first year of Medical Study: Provided always that the evidence of such attendance at such equivalent course or courses shall be presented to the Senatus at the time when the candidate presents himself for his Preliminary Examination; and the Senatus shall, if satisfied, grant a certificate to that effect.

PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREES OF BACHELOR OF MEDICINE AND BACHELOR OF SURGERY.

XI. Each candidate shall be examined, both in writing and orally, and also clinically where the nature of the subject admits, in the following divisions, viz.:—*First*, in Botany, Zoology, Physics, and Chemistry; *Second*, in Anatomy, Physiology and Materia Medica and Therapeutics; *Third*, in Pathology, and Medical Jurisprudence and Public Health; *Fourth*, in Surgery and Clinical Surgery, Practice of Medicine and Clinical Medicine, and Midwifery.

In subjects which admit of practical instruction, the examination shall be such as to test the practical acquirements of the candidate.

Provided always that if a candidate have obtained in a University of the United Kingdom, or other University specially recognised for the purpose by the University Court, a Degree in Science or in Arts, granted in either case after a course of study and an examination in Botany, Zoology, Physics, and Chemistry, he shall be held to have passed his examinations in the said subjects.

XII. Candidates who profess themselves ready to submit to an examination in the subjects comprised in the first division, viz., Botany, Zoology, Physics, and Chemistry, may be admitted to examination in all or any two of these subjects at any examination held after they have attended a full course in each of the subjects professed.

XIII. Candidates who have passed their examinations in the subjects comprised in the first division may be admitted to examination in the second division at the end of the third winter session.

Provided that candidates who so desire may postpone their examination in Materia Medica and Therapeutics until the close of the summer session following.

XIV. Candidates who have passed their examinations in the subjects comprised in the first and second divisions may be admitted to examination in the third division at the end of the fourth winter session.

Provided that candidates who so desire may postpone their examination in Medical Jurisprudence and Public Health until the close of the summer session following.

XV. Candidates who have passed their examinations in the subjects comprised in the first, second, and third divisions may be admitted to examination in the fourth or final division, when they have completed the fifth year of study.

XVI. If any candidate at these examinations be found unqualified in one or more subjects he shall not again be admitted to examination unless he has pursued his medical studies for such time, and subject to such conditions, as the Faculty of Medicine may prescribe.

XVII. If any candidate at these examinations be found to have passed in one or more subjects with sufficient merit, he shall not be liable to re-examination in such subject or subjects, although he may have been found

unqualified in a subject or subjects comprised in the same division as hereinbefore specified.

XVIII. Every candidate must deliver, on or before such day as the Senatus may from time to time determine, to the Dean of the Faculty of Medicine, a declaration, in his own handwriting, that he has completed his twenty-first year, or that he will have completed it on or before the day of graduation, and that he will not be, on the day of graduation, under articles of apprenticeship to any surgeon or other master.

XIX. After the candidate has satisfied the Examiners, the Dean of the Faculty of Medicine shall lay the proceedings before the Senatus, by whose authority the candidate shall be admitted, on such day as the Senatus may from time to time appoint, to the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, on payment of the required fees.

XX. Candidates for graduation shall produce evidence of their having conformed to the Regulations which were in force at the time they commenced their Medical Studies, except in so far as is provided in Section XXV. hereof.

PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF MEDICINE.

XXI. 1. Subject to the conditions hereinafter specified, the Degree of Doctor of Medicine shall be conferred on any candidate who has obtained the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery of the University of Edinburgh, and is of the age of twenty-four years or upwards, and has produced a certificate of having been engaged, subsequently to having received the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, for at least one year in attendance in the Medical Wards of an Hospital, or in scientific work bearing directly on his profession, such as is conducted in the Research Laboratories of the University, or in the Military or Naval Medical Services, or for at least two years in Practice other than Practice restricted to Surgery.

2. Each candidate for the Degree of Doctor of Medicine shall be required to pass an examination in Clinical Medicine and in such of its special departments as the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, by Regulations framed from time to time, shall determine; and he may present himself for examination in Clinical Medicine at any period of examination subsequent to one year after he has received the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery.

3. Each candidate for the Degree of Doctor of Medicine shall submit for the approval of the Faculty of Medicine a Thesis, on any branch of knowledge comprised in the second, third, or fourth examinations for the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, which he may have made a subject of study after having received those Degrees, excepting subjects which are

exclusively Surgical; and the Thesis, accompanied by a declaration signed by the candidate, that the work has been done and the Thesis composed by himself, shall be lodged with the Dean of the Faculty of Medicine on or before a date to be fixed by the Senatus.

4. A Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, who produces to the Senatus satisfactory evidence of his intention of entering within twelve months after obtaining such degrees on the practice of his profession in a British Possession or Colony, or in a foreign Country, may, under Regulations to be framed by the Senatus, be admitted to the examination in Clinical Medicine at any period of examination after he has received such Degrees; but the Degree of Doctor of Medicine shall not be conferred on him unless he shall produce a certificate that, subsequently to having received the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, he has been engaged for at least one year in attendance in the Medical Wards of an Hospital, or in scientific work bearing directly on his profession, such as is conducted in the Research Laboratories of the University, or in the Naval or Military Medical Services, or for at least two years in Practice which has not been exclusively surgical, and unless his Thesis, in the judgment of the Faculty of Medicine, is of exceptional merit.

PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF MASTER OF SURGERY.

XXII. 1. Subject to the conditions hereinafter specified the Degree of Master of Surgery shall be conferred on any candidate who has obtained the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery of the University of Edinburgh, and is of the age of twenty-four years or upwards, and has produced a certificate of having been engaged, subsequently to his having received the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, for at least one year in attendance in the Surgical Wards of an Hospital, or in scientific work bearing directly on his profession, such as is conducted in the Research Laboratories of the University, or in the Military or Naval Medical Services, or for at least two years in practice other than practice restricted to Medicine.

2. Each candidate for the Degree of Master of Surgery shall be required to pass an examination in the following subjects:— Surgical Anatomy, Operations upon the dead body, and Clinical Surgery, and in such of the special departments of Clinical Surgery as the Senatus, with the approval of the University Court, by Regulations framed from time to time, may determine; and he may present himself for examination in these subjects at any period of examination subsequent to one year after he has received the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery.

3. Each candidate for the Degree of Master of Surgery shall submit, for the approval of the Faculty of Medicine, a Thesis on any branch of knowledge comprised in the second, third, or fourth Examinations for the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, which he may have made a subject of study after having received those Degrees, excepting subjects that are exclusively medical; and the Thesis, accompanied by a declaration signed by the candidate that the work has been done and the Thesis composed by himself, shall be lodged with the Dean of the Faculty of Medicine on or before a date to be fixed by the Senatus.

4. A Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery who produces to the Senatus satisfactory evidence of his intention of entering within twelve months after obtaining such Degrees on the practice of his profession in a British Possession or Colony, or in a foreign Country, may, under Regulations to be framed by the Senatus, be admitted to examination in the subjects specified in Sub-section 2 of this Section at any period of examination after he has received such Degrees; but the Degree of Master of Surgery shall not be conferred on him unless he shall produce a certificate that, subsequently to having received the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery, he has been engaged for at least one year in attendance in the Surgical Wards of an Hospital, or in scientific work bearing directly on his profession, such as is conducted in the Research Laboratories of the University, or in the Naval or Military Medical Services, or for at least two years in Practice which has not been exclusively medical, and unless his Thesis in the judgment of the Faculty of Medicine is of exceptional merit.

FEES.

XXIII. The fee to be paid for the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery shall be twenty-two guineas, and the proportion of this sum to be paid by a candidate at each division of the examination shall be regulated from time to time by the University Court. The fee to be paid for the Degree of Doctor of Medicine shall be ten guineas, exclusive of any stamp duty which for the time may be exigible. The fee to be paid for the Degree of Master of Surgery shall be ten guineas.

EXAMINERS.

XXIV. The Examiners for graduation in Medicine in the University of Edinburgh shall be the Professors in that University, together with such Lecturers in the University and such additional Examiners, to be appointed by the University Court, as the University Court shall deem necessary. Provided that the Court shall make such provisions as will ensure that every Candidate shall be examined in each subject by at least two Examiners, of whom one shall not be a Professor or Lecturer in the University. The examinations shall be conducted under regulations framed by the Senatus, subject to the approval of the University Court.

DATE OF COMING INTO EFFECT.

XXV. Every student who began his Medical Studies before the date when this Ordinance shall come into operation shall be entitled to graduate under the system in force before or after that date, according as he shall comply with the Regulations in force in the University before or after that date.

XXVI. The provisions of this Ordinance shall come into operation at the beginning of the Winter or Summer Session next after the approval thereof by Her Majesty in Council.

In witness whereof these presents are sealed with the seal of the Commission.

L. S.

A. S. KINNEAR,
Chairman.

Scottish Universities Commission.

ORDINANCE No. 16.

[EDINBURGH No. 1.—REGULATIONS FOR DEGREES IN MEDICINE.]

3rd February 1892.

UNIVERSITIES (SCOTLAND) ACT, 1889.

52 & 53 VICT. c. 55.

ORDINANCE No. 17.

[GENERAL No. 10.—REGULATIONS AS TO ASSISTANTS AND LECTURERS.]

At Edinburgh, the twenty-fourth day of February, Eighteen hundred and ninety-two years.

WHEREAS by the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1889, the Commissioners under the said Act are empowered by Section 14, Subsection 2, to regulate the powers, duties, and privileges of University Lecturers and Assistants, and by the said Section 14, Subsection 7, to regulate the salaries of such Lecturers and Assistants, to provide for the appointment of Assistants, and to determine by whom the right of appointing Assistants shall be exercised, and by the said Section 14, Subsection 8, to make provision for increasing the teaching power of any University, whether by extra-mural teaching or otherwise, and by the said Section 14, Subsection 16, to repeal or modify any ordinance made under the provisions of the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1858;—

Therefore the Commissioners under the first mentioned Act statute and ordain as follows:—

ASSISTANTS.

I. The University Court of each University shall from time to time, after consultation with the Senatus, determine the number and grade of the Assistants, if any, to be assigned to each Professor.

II. The University Court shall also fix from time to time the remuneration of the several Assistants, and shall have power to apply to such remuneration such part of the Funds at its disposal as it may think proper.

III. The duties of each Assistant shall be defined from time to time by the Professor, with the approval of the Senatus.

IV. Each Assistant shall be appointed by the University Court on the recommendation of the Professor whom he is to assist. The appointment shall be for one year, but shall be renewable from time to time for the like period on the like recommendation.

V. An Assistant shall not be dismissed during the period of his appointment, except by the University Court.

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VI. All Assistants appointed as hereinbefore provided shall be styled University Assistants or Demonstrators as the University Court may determine. They shall be recognised as Officers of the University, and shall have such use of the Library and such other privileges as the University Court may from time to time determine.

VII. Nothing in this Ordinance shall affect the right of each Professor to employ at his own expense such private Assistants as he may think necessary; but such private Assistants shall not take part in the public work of the class without the permission of the University Court; and the foregoing provisions shall not apply to such private Assistants, nor to others not directly assisting the Professor in the work of the class.

LECTURERS.

VIII. It shall be in the power of the University Court of each University, after consultation with the Senatus, to appoint Lecturers in any subject not already taught within the University.

IX. With respect to subjects already taught within the University, it shall be in the power of each University Court, after consultation with the Senatus, to appoint Lecturers in the cases following:—

(1) When, with a view to preparing candidates for graduation in Honours or otherwise, it is desired to provide instruction in special branches of the said subjects not usually or fully covered by the Professors' Lectures.
(2) When, from the number of the students, or any other cause, it appears to be necessary that provision should be made for increasing the teaching power in any of the said subjects within the University.

X. The teaching of Lecturers appointed under this Ordinance shall (unless otherwise determined by the University Court) qualify for graduation. Lecturers shall be remunerated in such manner as the University Court may from time to time determine; and it shall be competent to appoint them on the footing that their remuneration shall depend in whole or in part on the amount of the fees drawn for their classes, although the said fees may be at the disposal of the University Court as part of a general fee-fund or otherwise.

XI. Lecturers shall be appointed under this Ordinance for a period not exceeding five years, and shall hold office during good behaviour for the period of their appointment, and the University Court shall be the sole and final judges of any question of *culpa*.

It shall be in the power of the University Court to renew such appointments.

XII. Lecturers appointed under this Ordinance shall be recognised as officers of the University, and shall have such use of the Library and other privileges as the University Court may from time to time determine, but they shall not be members of the Senatus. They shall be bound to conform to all regulations with respect to their teaching arrangements which may be made from time to time by the Senatus after consultation with the Board of Studies or the Faculty concerned, and any questions between them and the Professors shall be determined by the Senatus, with appeal to the University Court: Declaring always that, subject to the regulations aforesaid, all laboratories, rooms for practical instruction, apparatus, and material pertaining to any particular Chair shall be under the exclusive control of the Professor.

XIII. Assistants appointed under this Ordinance shall be eligible as Lecturers and *vice versa;* and both offices may be held at the same time by the same person.

XIV. The provisions of the Ordinances Nos. 6, 22, and 23 of the Commissioners under the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1858, with respect to Assistants, their appointment, duties, and remuneration, are hereby repealed, provided that such repeal shall not take effect as to any existing Assistants before the commencement of the first academical year after the approval of this Ordinance by Her Majesty in Council.

In witness whereof these presents are sealed with the seal of the Commission.

L. S.

A. S. KINNEAR,
Chairman.

VI. All Assistants appointed as hereinbefore provided shall be styled University Assistants or Demonstrators as the University Court may determine. They shall be recognised as Officers of the University, and shall have such use of the Library and such other privileges as the University Court may from time to time determine.

VII. Nothing in this Ordinance shall affect the right of each Professor to employ at his own expense such private Assistants as he may think necessary; but such private Assistants shall not take part in the public work of the class without the permission of the University Court; and the foregoing provisions shall not apply to such private Assistants, nor to others not directly assisting the Professor in the work of the class.

LECTURERS.

VIII. It shall be in the power of the University Court of each University, after consultation with the Senatus, to appoint Lecturers in any subject not already taught within the University.

IX. With respect to subjects already taught within the University, it shall be in the power of each University Court, after consultation with the Senatus, to appoint Lecturers in the cases following:—

(1) When, with a view to preparing candidates for graduation in Honours or otherwise, it is desired to provide instruction in special branches of the said subjects not usually or fully covered by the Professors' Lectures.
(2) When, from the number of the students, or any other cause, it appears to be necessary that provision should be made for increasing the teaching power in any of the said subjects within the University.

X. The teaching of Lecturers appointed under this Ordinance shall (unless otherwise determined by the University Court) qualify for graduation. Lecturers shall be remunerated in such manner as the University Court may from time to time determine; and it shall be competent to appoint them on the footing that their remuneration shall depend in whole or in part on the amount of the fees drawn for their classes, although the said fees may be at the disposal of the University Court as part of a general fee-fund or otherwise.

XI. Lecturers shall be appointed under this Ordinance for a period not exceeding five years, and shall hold office during good behaviour for the period of their appointment, and the University Court shall be the sole and final judges of any question of *culpa*.

It shall be in the power of the University Court to renew such appointments.

XII. Lecturers appointed under this Ordinance shall be recognised as officers of the University, and shall have such use of the Library and other privileges as the University Court may from time to time determine, but they shall not be members of the Senatus. They shall be bound to conform to all regulations with respect to their teaching arrangements which may be made from time to time by the Senatus after consultation with the Board of Studies or the Faculty concerned, and any questions between them and the Professors shall be determined by the Senatus, with appeal to the University Court: Declaring always that, subject to the regulations aforesaid, all laboratories, rooms for practical instruction, apparatus, and material pertaining to any particular Chair shall be under the exclusive control of the Professor.

XIII. Assistants appointed under this Ordinance shall be eligible as Lecturers and *vice versa;* and both offices may be held at the same time by the same person.

XIV. The provisions of the Ordinances Nos. 6, 22, and 23 of the Commissioners under the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1858, with respect to Assistants, their appointment, duties, and remuneration, are hereby repealed, provided that such repeal shall not take effect as to any existing Assistants before the commencement of the first academical year after the approval of this Ordinance by Her Majesty in Council.

In witness whereof these presents are sealed with the seal of the Commission.

L. S.

A. S. KINNEAR,
Chairman.

Scottish Universities Commission.

ORDINANCE No. 17.

[GENERAL No. 10.—REGULATIONS AS TO ASSISTANTS AND LECTURERS.],

24*th February* 1892.

UNIVERSITIES (SCOTLAND) ACT, 1889.

[52 & 53 Vict. c. 55.]

ORDINANCE No. 18.

[GENERAL No. 9.—REGULATIONS FOR THE GRADUATION OF WOMEN AND FOR THEIR INSTRUCTION IN THE UNIVERSITIES.]

At Edinburgh, the twenty-second day of February, Eighteen hundred and ninety-two years.

WHEREAS by the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1889, the Commissioners under the said Act are empowered by Section 14, Subsection 6, to enable each University to admit women to graduation in one or more Faculties, and provide for their instruction:

Therefore the Commissioners under the said Act statute and ordain as follows:—

I. It shall be in the power of the University Court of each University to admit women to graduation in such Faculty or Faculties as the said Court may think fit.

II. It shall be competent to the University Court, after consultation with the Senatus, to make provision within the University for the instruction of women in any of the subjects taught within the University, either by admitting them to the ordinary classes, or by instituting separate classes for their instruction. Such classes shall be conducted by the Professors or Lecturers in the several subjects, or by Lecturers specially appointed for the purpose by the University Court, provided always that the Court shall not institute classes where men and women shall be taught together except after consultation with the Senatus, and provided also that no Professor whose commission is dated before the approval of this Ordinance by Her Majesty in Council shall be required, without his consent, to conduct classes to which women are admitted.

III. The conditions for graduation within any Faculty in which women are admitted to graduation, shall be the same for women as for men, subject to the following modifications, which shall have effect until within each Faculty provision is made for the instruction of women in all subjects qualifying for graduation, in which provision is made for the instruction of men:—

(1) Section XXV. of Ordinance General No. 6 (Regulations for Degrees in Arts) shall not be applicable to the graduation of women in Arts; Section

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IV. of Ordinance General No. 7 (Regulations for Degrees in Science) shall not be applicable to the graduation of women in Science; and Section VIII. of Ordinances Glasgow No. 1 (Regulations for Degrees in Medicine), Aberdeen No. 1 (Regulations for Degrees in Medicine), and Edinburgh No. 1 (Regulations for Degrees in Medicine), shall not be applicable to the graduation of women in Medicine.

(2) So long as within the Faculty of Arts in any University provision is not made for the instruction of women in any subject qualifying for graduation in which provision is made for the instruction of men, it shall be in the power of the University Court to admit to graduation women who have received the requisite instruction in that subject in any Scottish University, or from any teacher or in any Institution, within the University town, recognised for the purposes of this Ordinance by the University Court: Provided always that every candidate for graduation shall produce evidence of having satisfied the conditions laid down in Ordinance General No. 6 (Regulations for Degrees in Arts) with respect to the Preliminary Examination, and shall be examined in all the subjects necessary for graduation by the Examiners of the University in which she takes her degree.

(3) So long as within the Faculty of Science in any University provision is not made for the instruction of women in any subject qualifying for graduation in which provision is made for the instruction of men, it shall be in the power of the University Court to admit to graduation women who have received the requisite instruction in that subject in any other Universities or Institutions approved by the University Court, or under teachers recognised by the University Court for purposes of graduation in Science: Provided always that every candidate for graduation shall produce evidence of having satisfied the conditions laid down in Ordinance General No. 7 (Regulations for Degrees in Science) with respect to the Preliminary Examination, and shall be examined in all the subjects necessary for graduation by the Examiners of the University in which she takes her degree.

(4) So long as within the Faculty of Medicine in any University provision is not made for the instruction of women in any subject qualifying for graduation in which provision is made for the instruction of men, it shall be in the power of the University Court to admit to graduation women who have received the requisite instruction in that subject in any University of the United Kingdom, or in any Indian, Colonial, or Foreign University recognised for the purpose by the University Court, or in such Medical Schools or under such teachers as may be recognised for the purpose by the University Court: Provided always that every candidate for graduation shall produce evidence of having satisfied the conditions laid down in Ordinances Glasgow No. 1 (Regulations for Degrees in Medicine), Aberdeen No. 1 (Regulations for Degrees in Medicine), and Edinburgh No. 1 (Regulations for Degrees in Medicine) with respect to the Preliminary Examination, and shall be examined in all the subjects necessary for graduation by the Examiners of the University in which she takes her degree.

IV. So soon as within any of the said Faculties in any University provision is made for the instruction of women in all subjects qualifying for graduation in which provision is made for the instruction of men, the conditions for the graduation of women within such Faculty shall be the same as the conditions for the graduation of men.

V. In the case of women who have begun their studies before the date when this Ordinance shall come into operation, it shall be competent to the University Court of any University—

(1) To admit to graduation in Arts, without further examination, women who are registered in the books of the University as having regularly attended classes conducted by the Professors of the University or by their class assistants in the seven subjects hitherto required for the Ordinary Degree of Master of Arts, viz., Latin, Greek, Mathematics, Natural Philosophy, Logic and Metaphysics, Moral Philosophy, and English Literature, and as having, after examination by the University Examiners for the said Degree in all these subjects, obtained the Pass Certificates in Arts of the University.

(2) To admit to graduation in Arts women who are registered in the books of the University as having regularly attended any three or more of the classes aforesaid, and as having obtained the corresponding Certificates aforesaid, provided that they shall have given the required attendance at classes, and passed the required examinations in the remainder of the seven subjects specified in the Subsection immediately preceding.

(3) To admit to graduation in Medicine women who may complete their medical studies in accordance either with the regulations for graduation hitherto in force, or with the regulations prescribed by this Ordinance; declaring that as regards their studies prior to the date at which this Ordinance comes into operation, such women may have obtained their instruction in any classes which the University Court may accept for the purpose, and providing that before beginning their medical studies they shall have passed a Preliminary Examination which the University Court shall consider to have been adequate.

VI. (1) Women who may attend classes in any University must matriculate in that University, paying a fee of the same amount as that exigible for other students. (2) Women, who are candidates for graduation but not matriculated students, and who may attend classes within a University town, under the provisions of Section III. hereof, must, at the commencement of each year of such attendance, enrol their names in a book to be kept in the University for that purpose, paying a Fee of the same amount as the Matriculation Fee paid by students of the University.

VII. It shall be the duty of any University Court, which may exercise the power conferred by this Ordinance, to make regulations for the use by women of such libraries and museums as are open to matriculated students of the University.

VIII. Nothing herein contained shall prejudice the provisions of any future Ordinance by which any College may be affiliated to any University under the powers contained in Section 15 of the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1889.

IX. This Ordinance shall come into force at the beginning of the first academical year after the date on which it is approved by Her Majesty in Council.

In witness whereof these presents are sealed with the seal of the Commission.

L. S.

A. S. KINNEAR,
Chairman.

Scottish Universities Commission.

ORDINANCE No. 18.

[GENERAL No. 9.—REGULATIONS FOR GRADUATION OF WOMEN AND FOR THEIR INSTRUCTION IN THE UNIVERSITIES.]

22*nd February* 1892.

UNIVERSITIES (SCOTLAND) ACT, 1889.

52 & 53 VICT. c. 55.

ORDINANCE No. 19.

[ST ANDREWS, ABERDEEN, AND EDINBURGH, No. 2.—LIBRARIES.]

At Edinburgh, the twenty-second day of March Eighteen hundred and ninety-two years.

WHEREAS by the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1889, the Commissioners under the said Act are empowered by Section 14, Subsection 16, to repeal or modify any Ordinance made under the provisions of the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1858 :

Therefore the Commissioners under the first-mentioned Act statute and ordain as follows :—

Ordinance numbered 68 of the Commissioners under the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1858, is hereby repealed, in so far as it is inconsistent with the Ordinance numbered 8 [St Andrews, Aberdeen, and Edinburgh, No. 1.—Libraries and Museums] of the Commissioners under the Universities (Scotland) Act, 1889.

In witness whereof these presents are sealed with the seal of the Commission.

L. S.

A. S. KINNEAR,
Chairman.

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